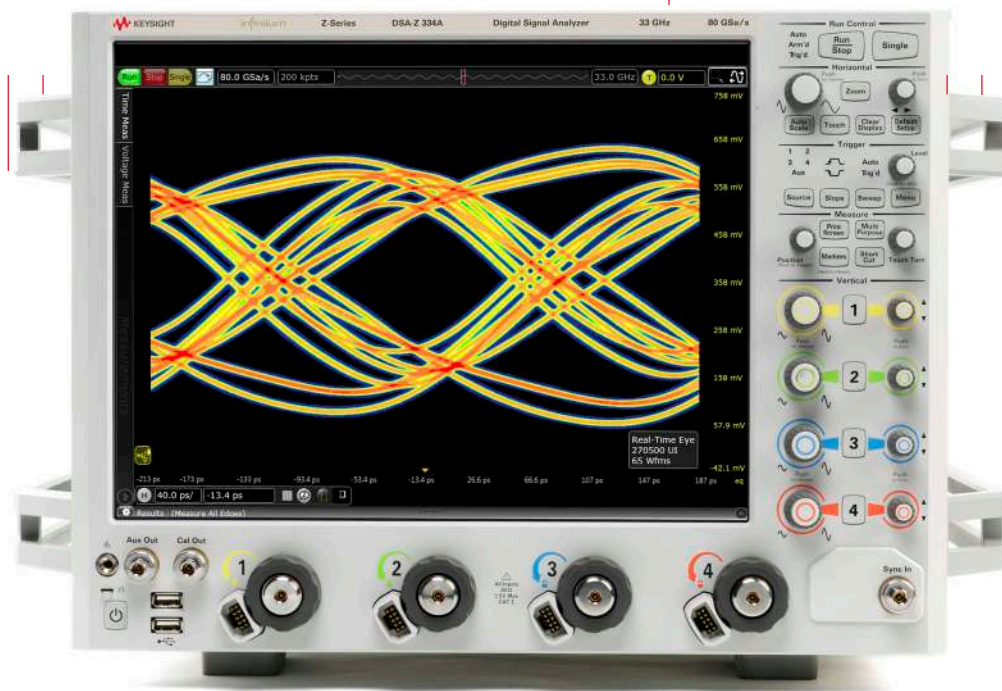


# Keysight Technologies Infiniium Z-Series Oscilloscopes

## Data Sheet

### Achieve new extremes

- 63 GHz of real-time bandwidth on 2 channels
- 33 GHz of real-time bandwidth on 4 channels



## Achieve new extremes

With the emergence of technologies pushing hundreds of Gb/s, an oscilloscope must now have high bandwidth, low noise and fast processing. That is the idea behind the Z-Series. It features up to 63 GHz of real-time oscilloscope bandwidth and the industry's leading noise and jitter measurement floors.

### Featuring

- 63 GHz of real-time oscilloscope bandwidth
- The industry's highest 4-channel bandwidth in a single frame (33 GHz)
- The industry's lowest noise and jitter measurement floor
- The industry's deepest memory (up to 2 Gpts)



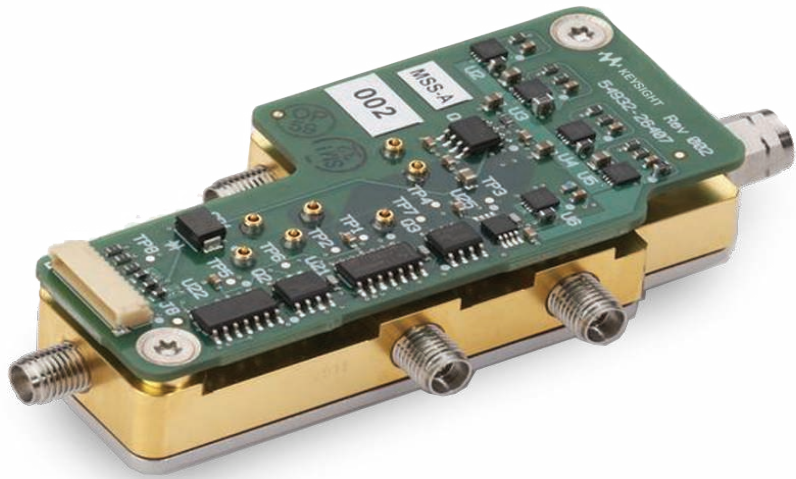
The Infiniium Z-Series captures rise times as fast as 5 ps (20/80).

	Bandwidth		Sample rate		Memory depth	
	2 Channel	4 channel	2 channel	4 channel	Standard	Maximum
DSAZ634A	63 GHz	33 GHz			100M	2 Gpts
DSOZ634A					50M	2 Gpts
DSAZ594A	59 GHz	33 GHz	160 GS/s	80 GS/s	100M	2 Gpts
DSOZ594A					50M	2 Gpts
DSAZ504A	50 GHz	33 GHz			100M	2 Gpts
DSOZ504A					50M	2 Gpts
DSAZ334A	33 GHz	33 GHz			100M	2 Gpts
DSOZ334A					50M	2 Gpts
DSAZ254A	25 GHz	25 GHz	80 GS/s	80 GS/s	100M	2 Gpts
DSOZ254A					50M	2 Gpts
DSAZ204A	20 GHz	20 GHz			100M	2 Gpts
DSOZ204A					50M	2 Gpts

## Advanced IC design and technology help you solve your biggest problems At the extremes of electrical and optical measurements ...

You need to make rise time measurements without being limited by scope bandwidth

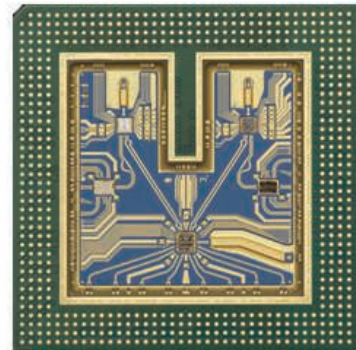
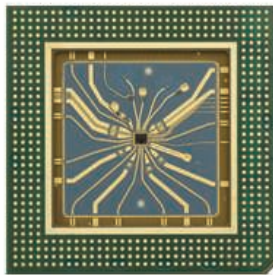
The Z-Series is the Keysight Technologies, Inc. second generation of enabling 63 GHz of oscilloscope bandwidth. RealEdge technology is implemented using a unique combination of time interleaving, frequency interleaving and proprietary signal processing.



You need to see your signal and not oscilloscope noise

The Z-Series leverages technology from the award-winning Infiniium 90000 X- and 90000 Q-Series oscilloscopes, which provide leading signal integrity specifications. The Z-Series takes advantage of leading-edge indium phosphide chip technology and custom thin film packaging technology, which ultimately leads to the lowest-noise real-time oscilloscope in the world. With industry-leading bandwidths, Z-Series scopes let you see your fastest signals as they really are.

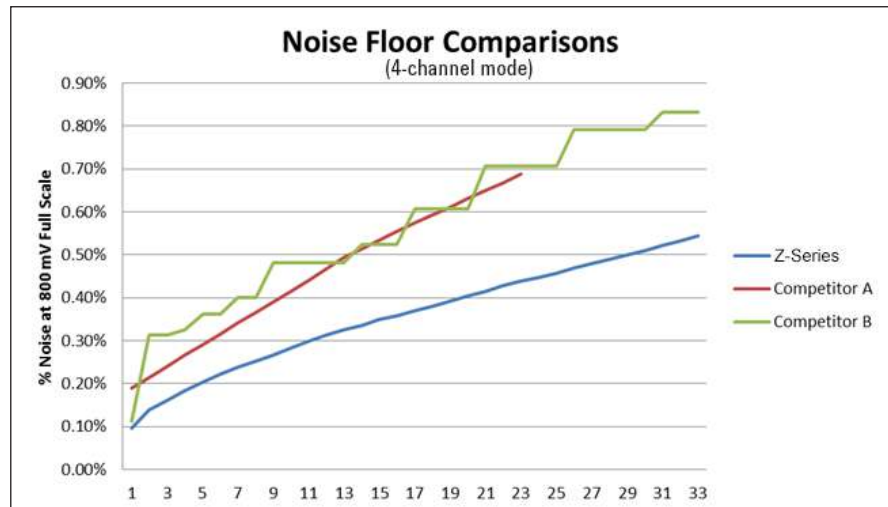
RealEdge technology blocks enable 63-GHz real-time bandwidth.



You need fast analysis and hardware acceleration

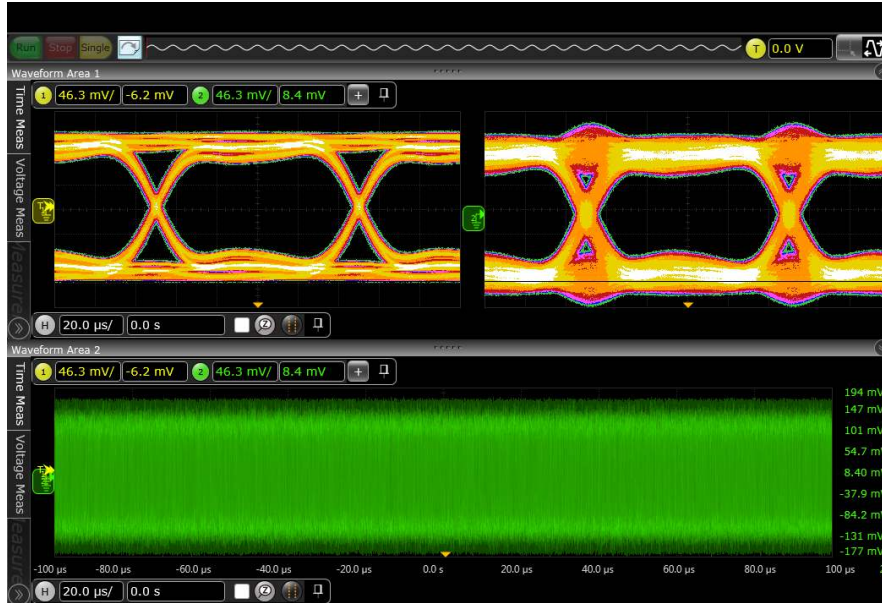
The Z-Series has a capacitive touch screen, new processor and 16 G of RAM to ensure faster processing than previous-generation Infiniium oscilloscopes.

Infiniium's custom multichip modules feature indium phosphide chips and Keysight proprietary packaging technology, enabling high bandwidth and low noise.



The Z-Series features the industry's lowest noise floor.

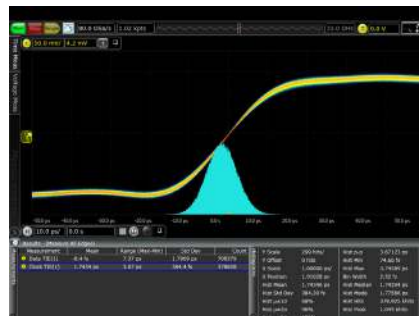
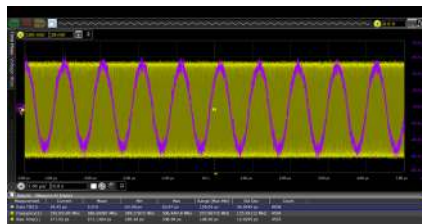
## The Oscilloscope - Digital measurement and analysis



Capture, display and measure multiple real-time eyes simultaneously with the Z-Series.



With its flat frequency response and low noise, the Z-Series is able to accurately measure jitter components such as ISI.



With 63 GHz of bandwidth to capture rise times as fast as 5 ps and recover clocks on NRZ data rates as fast as 120 Gbit/s, the Z-Series is the world's fastest real-time oscilloscope. Its four channels at 33 GHz make it ideal for 32 Gbit/s and greater SERDES designs. In addition to providing leading edge bandwidth, the Z-Series helps you to find your real edge, by featuring the industry's lowest noise and jitter measurement floor, which means less scope noise in your measurements and a truer depiction of your signal.

Z-Series features the following to enable extreme digital analysis

1. Full offline analysis
2. Flexible user interface that supports multiple displays and multi-touch (aka gestures)
3. Two unique jitter separation algorithms, including bounded uncorrelated jitter breakdown
4. Clock recovery on NRZ data rates as fast as 120 Gb/s
5. Memory depth that captures milliseconds of data at 160 GSa/s

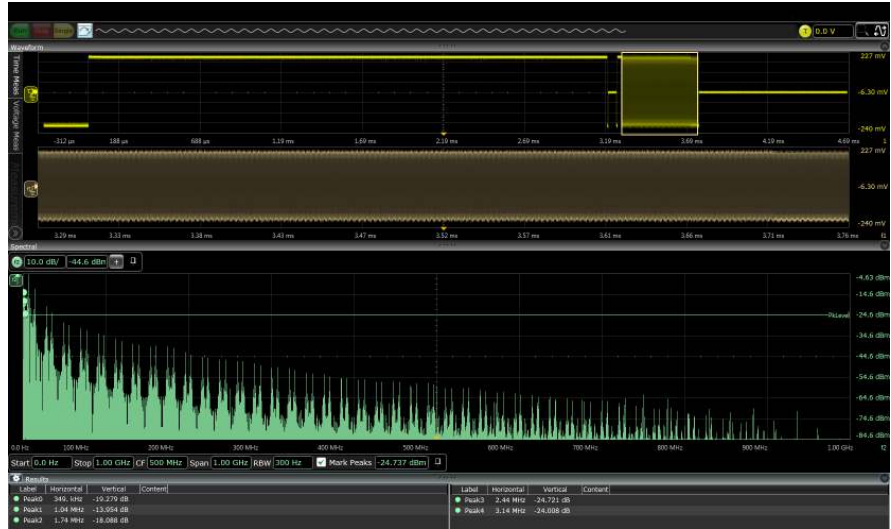
## The spectrum analyzer - Radar and satellite communications analysis

You need to easily compute both magnitude and phase

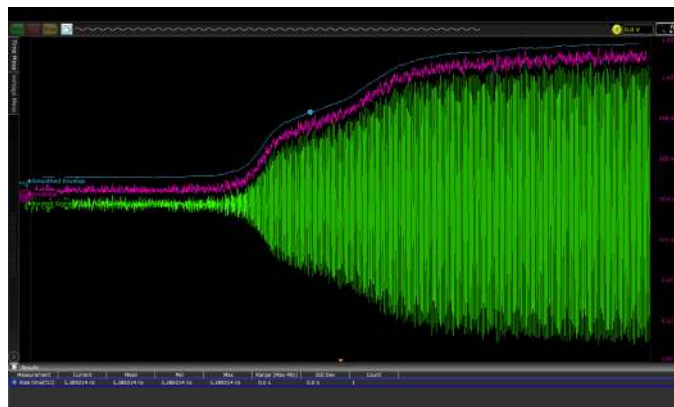
Infiniium Z-Series oscilloscopes include a Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) for frequency domain (spectrum) analysis. The integrated FFT offers an alternative to a dedicated spectrum analyzer. Use the FFT to compute both magnitude and phase and take advantage of several useful features to assist in spectral analysis. The FFT can control span and resolution bandwidth. Automatic measurements and markers measure spectral peak frequencies and magnitudes as well as deltas between peaks. Use the amplitude demodulation (envelope mode) to measure rise and fall times on the entire envelope.

Z-Series features the following to enable extreme RealEdge analysis

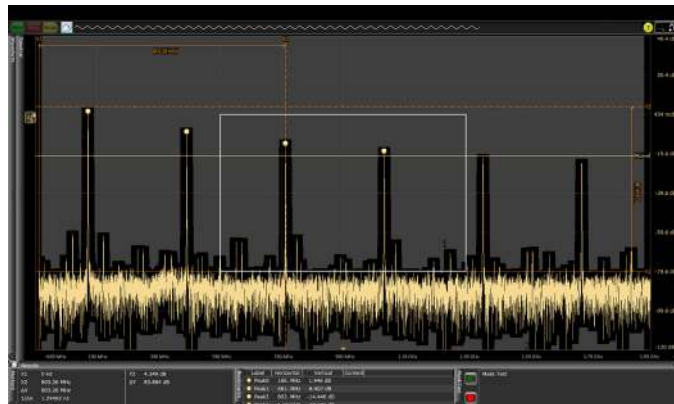
- Multiple FFT windows including Hanning, rectangular, Blackman-Harris, flattop, and Hamming
- Peak search and navigation for fast analysis
- Amplitude modulation (envelope mode) - create radar envelopes
- FFT mask trigger
- Gated FFT measurements



The Z-Series FFT quickly identifies peaks and has key controls such as span, start, stop, etc. that make the oscilloscope behave more like a spectrum analyzer.



Amplitude demodulation makes it possible to analyze difficult waveforms such as envelopes.

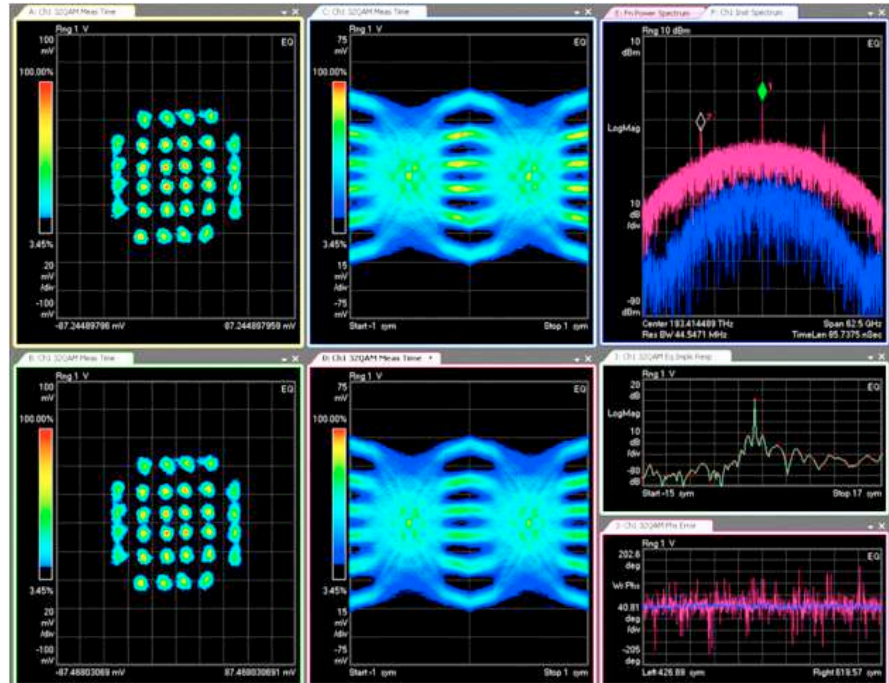


Use the FFT mask to test frequency margins and capture rare events.

## The optical modulation analyzer

Z-Series oscilloscopes are also available in combination with the N4391A optical modulation analyzer as a fully specified turn-key instrument. This compact solution offers the highest bandwidth available on the market and is the most advanced test solution for advanced research on 400-G and terabit transmission. Even for the lower 20-GHz bandwidth range, this compact and easy-to-use solution is a reference system for 100-G transmission required by R&D labs working at 100 G and beyond. By providing four channels of 33 GHz bandwidth, the Z-Series saves you the expense of a second instrument to analyze dual polarization.

If you prefer to operate with your own optical receivers but want to benefit from the enormous analysis capability, you can get the N4391A's analysis software as a standalone package.



The N4391A offers a powerful toolset to debug the most challenging errors, with tools proven by thousands of RF engineers

### Features and benefits

- Up to 33 GHz true analog bandwidth on four channels
- 40 GHz support to the N4391A in near future
- Up to 120 Gbaud symbol rate analysis
- Four times better EVM noise floor than typical QPSK transmitter
- Compact four channels in turn-key solution
- 4 x 80-Gs real-time sampling for optimal phase tracking
- Well-defined interface to include your own MATLAB algorithms
- Customer-configurable APSK and OFDM decoders

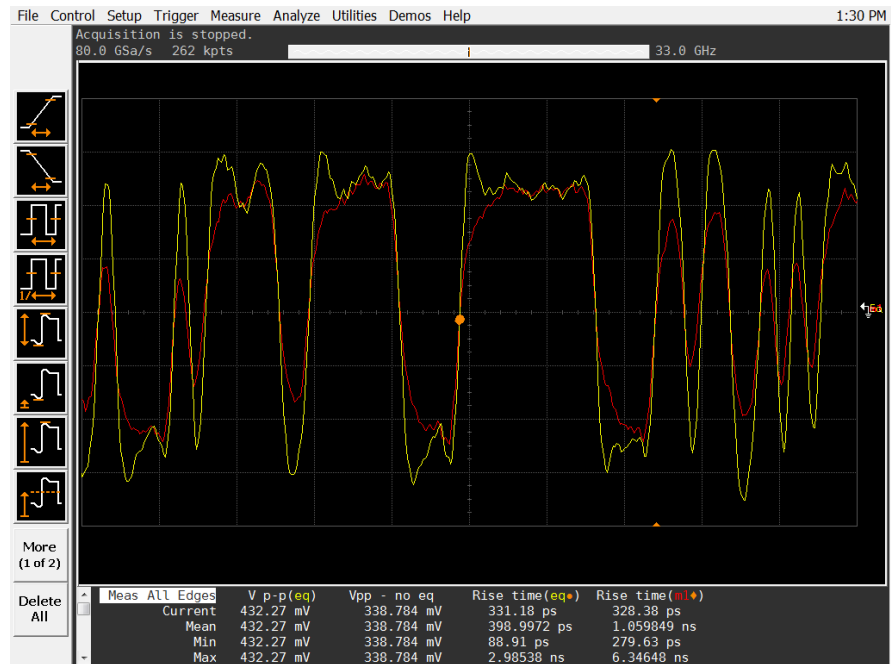
## The network analyzer - Time-Domain Transmission (TDT)

You need to be able to maximize your margins by removing the effects of cables and fixtures

As bandwidths continue to increase and cable loss becomes more and more of a problem, the Z-Series has the technology to solve this issue. The Z-Series oscilloscopes offer award-winning PrecisionProbe Advanced technology. You no longer need to ignore cable loss because you are short on time or budget. Using PrecisionProbe Advanced technology, you can characterize cables as fast as 63 GHz and remove the loss that they create. PrecisionProbe Advanced technology gives you one of the world's fastest edges at less than 5 ps and uses this edge to perform a TDT on your cable. Based on the loss of your cable, PrecisionProbe Advanced then compensates your measurement system, gaining back valuable margin typically lost in cables.

You need to automate multiple lanes automatically and still maximize margins

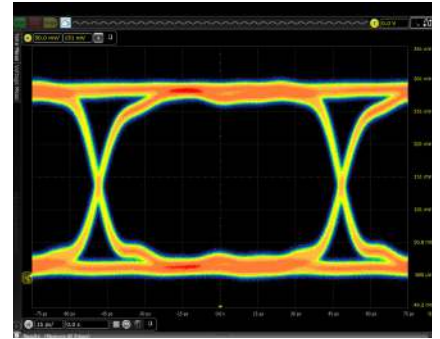
The Z-Series features many compliance applications, which provide full automation of any switch connected to your system. The software is fully compatible with PrecisionProbe Advanced compensation, which allows you to characterize every input using only your Z-Series oscilloscope and then seamlessly automate every measurement in your compliance application. Save valuable time and resources in such technologies as DisplayPort and PCI Express® gen3.



By analyzing cables you can increase your margins by removing insertion loss caused by cables.

## The world's fastest probing system for your highest performance needs

The InfiniiMax III probing system provides the highest bandwidth and incredibly low loading to allow for a completely new level of signal fidelity and accuracy. Four different InfiniiMax III probe amplifiers ranging from 16 to 30 GHz are available for matching your probing solution to your performance and budget requirements. The InfiniiMax III probe system is unmatched by any product in the market. It uses a proprietary 200-GHz fT indium phosphide IC process with backside ground vias and novel thick-film technology to accommodate your highest-performance needs.



Industry's only upgradable probing system.

Description	Probe or accessory	Bandwidth
30-GHz InfiniiMax III probe amp	N2803A	30 GHz
25-GHz InfiniiMax III probe amp	N2802A	25 GHz
20-GHz InfiniiMax III probe amp	N2801A	20 GHz
16-GHz InfiniiMax III probe amp	N2800A	16 GHz
ZIF probe head	N5439A	28 GHz
Browser (handheld) probe head	N5445A	30 GHz
Solder-in probe head	N5441A	16 GHz
PC board ZIF tip	N2838A	25 GHz
3.5/2.92/SMA probe head	N5444A	28 GHz
Performance verification fixture	N5443A	30 GHz
Solder-in head	N2836A	26 GHz
450-ohm ZIF tip kit (set of five)	N5440A	28 GHz
200-ohm ZIF tip kit (set of five)	N5447A	28 GHz
Browser tip replacement	N5476A	30 GHz
Precision BNC adaptor	N5442A	13 GHz
Sampling scope adaptor	N5477A	30 GHz
2.9-mm flexible cable	N5448A	30 GHz
High-impedance probe adaptor	N5449A	500 MHz
35-GHz flexible cable	N2812A	35 GHz



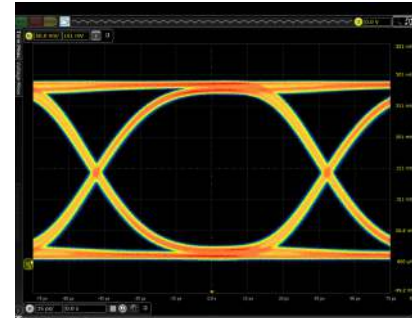


## Achieve your real edge

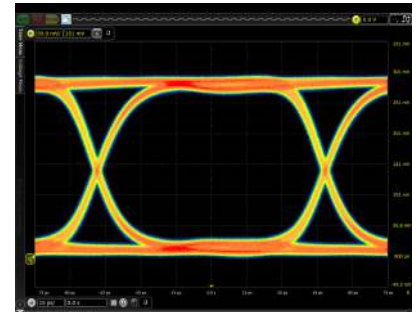
Having the right amount of oscilloscope bandwidth ensures accurate measurements. If you have too much bandwidth, oscilloscope noise becomes a contributor in your measurement. With too little bandwidth, rise times are improperly depicted. Use the chart below to find the correct oscilloscope bandwidth for the devices you are measuring.

### Recommended scope bandwidth

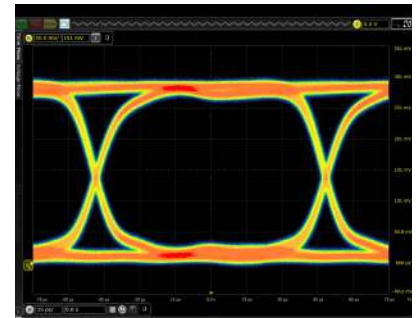
Technology	Data rate	Fastest rise time	Scope BW
Ethernet 10base-T	10 Mbps	30 ns	600 MHz
Ethernet 100base-T	100 Mbps	3 ns	600 MHz
Ethernet 1000base-T	250 Mbps x 4	1.2 ns	1 GHz
USB 2.0	480 Mbps	300 ps	2.5 G
USB 3.0	5 Gbps	50 ps	12 GHz
DDR1	400 MT/s	500 ps	2 GHz
DDR2	1066 MT/s	250 ps	4 GHz
DDR3	2133 MT/s	100 ps	8 GHz
DDR4	3200 MT/s	75 ps	12 GHz
GDDR5	8 Gbps	30 ps	16 GHz
SATA 3G	3 Gbps	67 ps	12 GHz
SATA 6G	6 Gbps	33 ps	16 GHz
SAS-2	6 Gbps	42 ps	16 GHz
SAS-3	12 Gbps	21 ps	30 GHz
16G FibreChannel	14.025 Gbps	24 ps	30 GHz
HDMI 1.4	3.4 Gbps	50 ps	8 GHz
DisplayPort 1.2	17.28 Gbps	50 ps	13 GHz
10G Ethernet	10 Gbps	60 ps	12 GHz
10Gbase-KR	10.3125 Gbps	24 ps	25 GHz
XAUI	3.75 Gbps	60 ps	12 GHz
MIPI M-Phy	5.83 Gbps	17.2 ps	24 GHz
MIPI D-Phy	1.5 Gbps	100 ps	6 GHz
PCI Express 2	5 Gbps	30 ps	12.5 GHz
PCI Express 3	8 Gbps	25 ps (est.)	16 GHz
28/32G FibreChannel	28 Gbps	18 ps	45 GHz
Thunderbolt 10G	10.3125 Gbps	22 ps	25 GHz
SFP +	10 Gbps	34 ps	16 GHz
MHL	2.25 Gbps	75 ps	8 GHz
InfiniiBand II	2.5 Gbps, 5 Gbps	75 ps	8 GHz



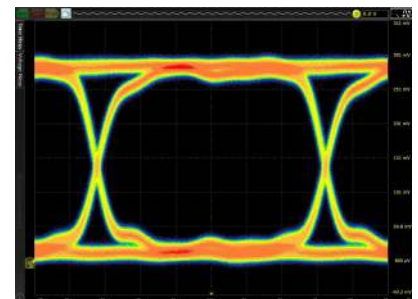
10 Gbps eye captured with 10 GHz of bandwidth.



10 Gbps eye captured with 20 GHz of bandwidth.



10 Gbps eye captured with 30 GHz of bandwidth.



10 Gbps signal captured with 62 GHz of bandwidth. Notice the faster rise time and wider eye measurements.

## Achieve new extremes

### Introducing Infiniium Z-Series oscilloscopes

33 GHz of true analog bandwidth and 80 GS/s on all four channels.

See your signal more clearly with a large 15.4-inch capacitive touch-screen display.

16 G RAM standard, quad core I7 processor and hardware acceleration enable fast processing.

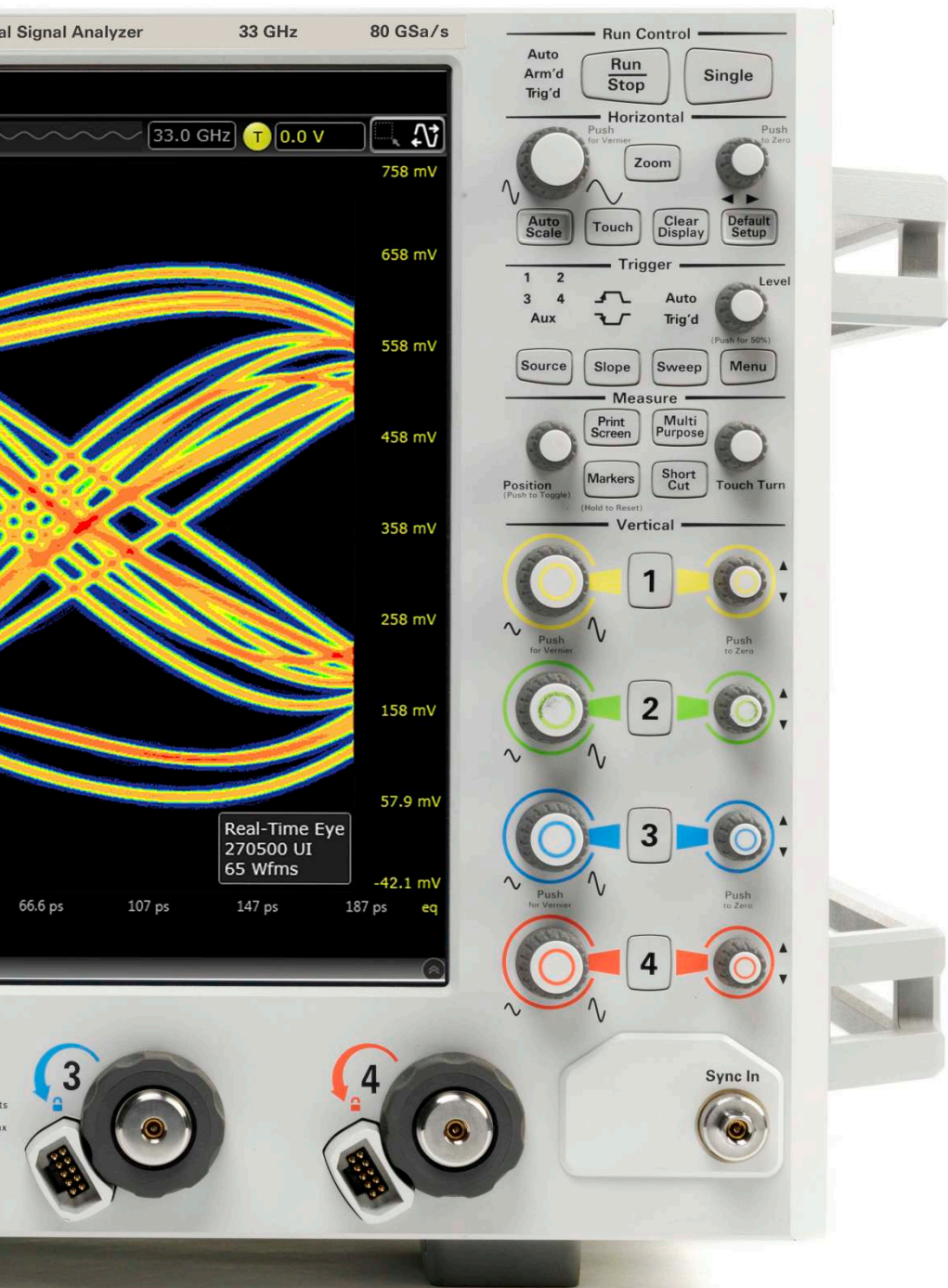
Remote access through 10/100/1000 BaseT LAN interface with Web-enabled connectivity uses ultra-responsive UltraVNC.

USB and LAN provide remote measurements. Infiniium application remote program interface (now a standard feature) allows application/compliance software automation.

Calibration edge with a rise time of less than 15 ps enables TDT calibration with PrecisionProbe. Use the Infiniium calibration source as part of PrecisionProbe Advanced to extend calibration to an unmatched 63 GHz.



*Threaded RF connectors ensure the most reliable signal integrity for high-performance instruments. The AutoProbe II interface combines the tried-and-true 3.5-mm threaded RF connector of Keysight sampling oscilloscopes with a convenient automatic torque mechanism that ensures a consistent 8 in. lbs. connection without the hassles of a torque wrench.*



100-MHz reference clock ties up to 10 Z-Series together with 150 fs precision. A 10-MHz clock allows tying multiple instruments together with the Z-Series.

Live indicator shows when the scope is running a long operation.

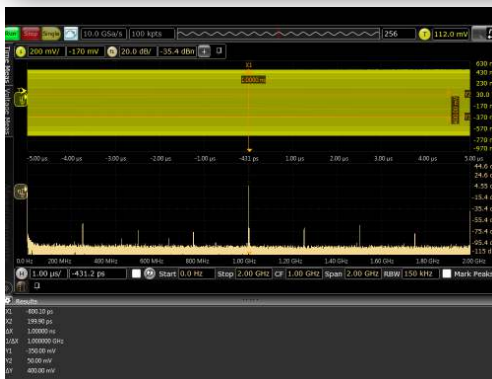
Measure section, including a toggling marker button and a dedicated marker knob, provides quick access to your marker control.

Individual vertical knobs per channel.

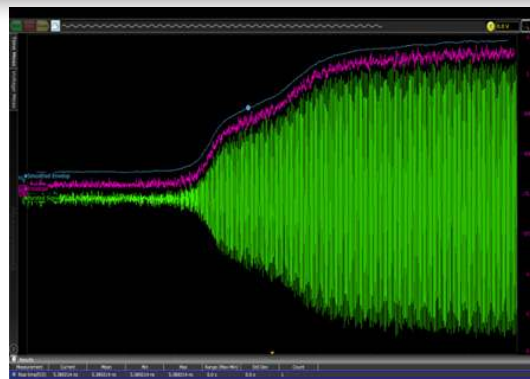
The horizontal and vertical knobs can be changed to control functions and waveform memories. Simply right click the channel control in the GUI to change these controls.

*The Z-Series improves upon Keysight's use of custom integrated circuits and multichip module packaging with an exclusive technology called RealEdge. RealEdge comprises a combination of new architectures, next-generation microcircuits and thin-film components, and advanced application of Keysight's indium phosphide semiconductor process. This technology enables high-frequency capability while maintaining the industry's lowest noise and jitter measurement floor (75 fs).*

## Infiniium user interface



Easy-to-use FFTs



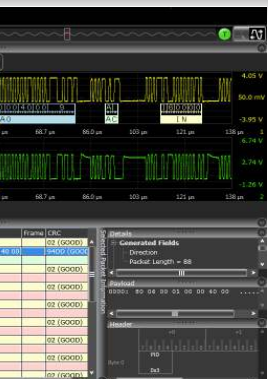
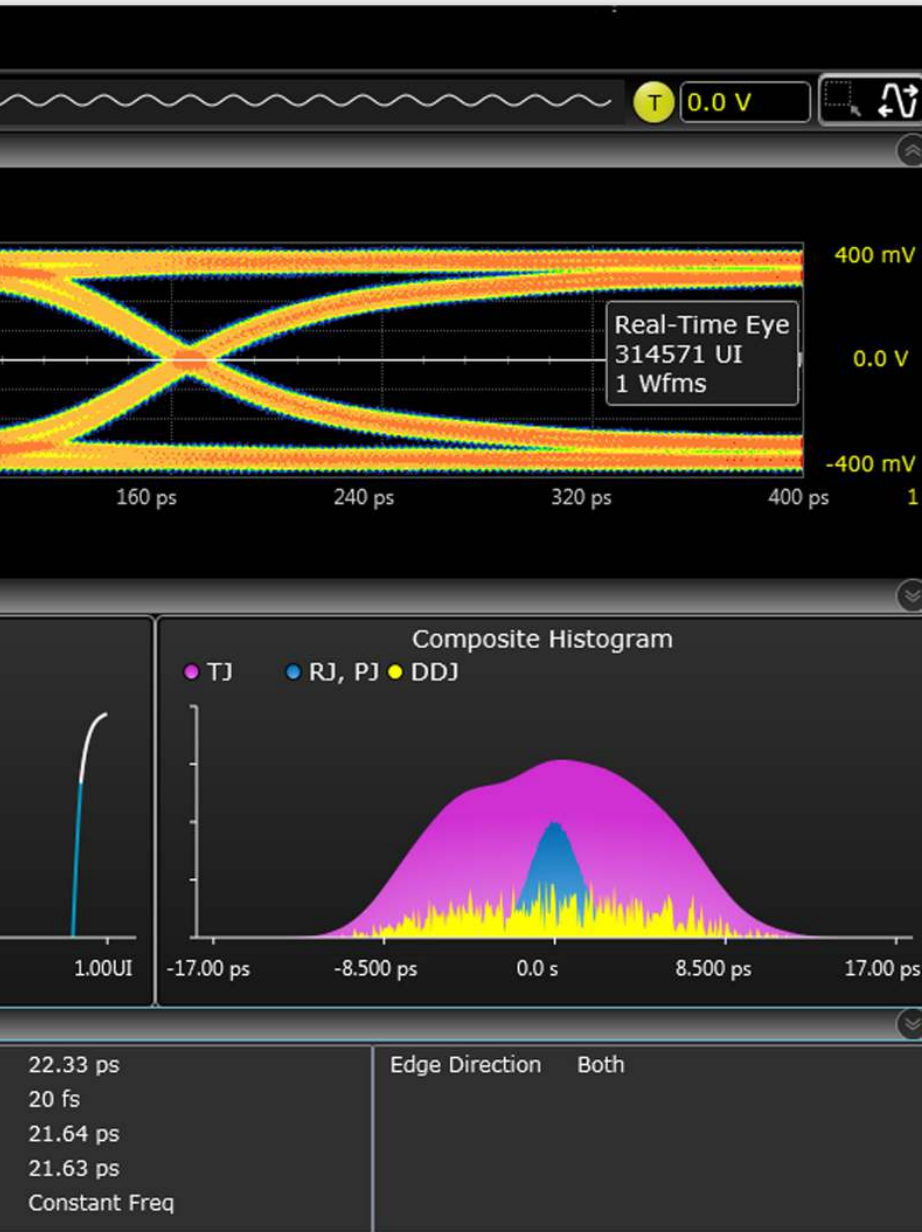
Amplitude demodulation



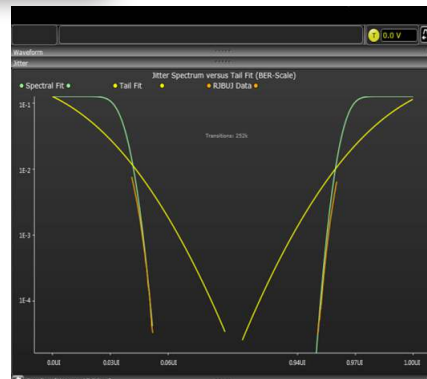
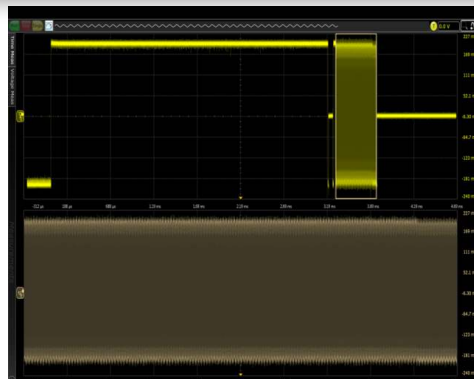
Protocol decode

## The Infiniium User Interface features:

- Full offline viewer
- Up to 4 grids
- Up to 16 functions
- Up to 16 horizontal gates
- Up to 9 jitter analysis charts
- Up to 9 noise analysis charts
- Up to 4 InfiniiSim charts
- Up to 16 FFTs at once
- Up to 16 grids in each window
- Peak annotation
- Composite files for easy file sharing
- On-screen marker measurements
- Up to 20 measurements displayed at once
- Multiple display support
- Drag and drop measurements
- My Infiniium customization
- Up to 16 user-defined functions
- Full spectral window
- Spectral analysis controls
- Quick save
- Multi-touch (aka gestures) for touch screen
- Function overviews/window
- Up to 16 measurement trends
- Up to 16 histograms
- Nearly unlimited real-time eyes
- Tail fit versus spectral analysis chart
- Hardware acceleration
- Plus much more



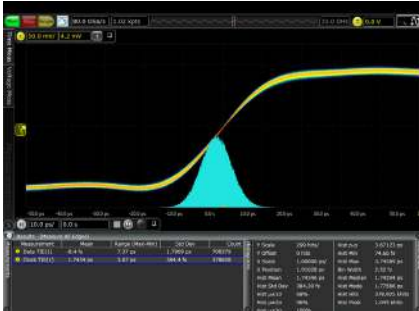
Up to 16 horizontal gates



Jitter algorithm verifying window

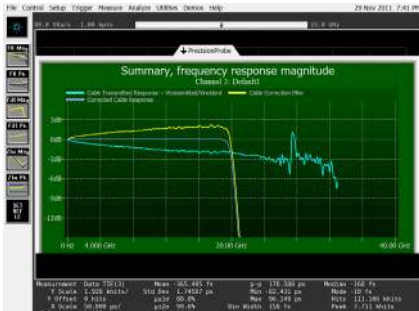
## Achieve new extremes

### Low noise and jitter



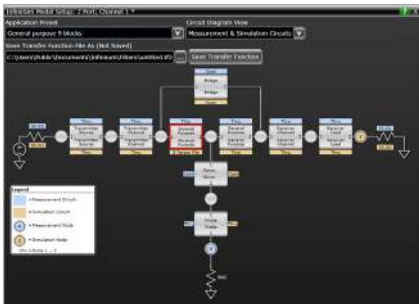
The Z-Series features the industry's lowest noise and jitter measurement floors, allowing you to truly see your signal and get your device to market faster.

### PrecisionProbe

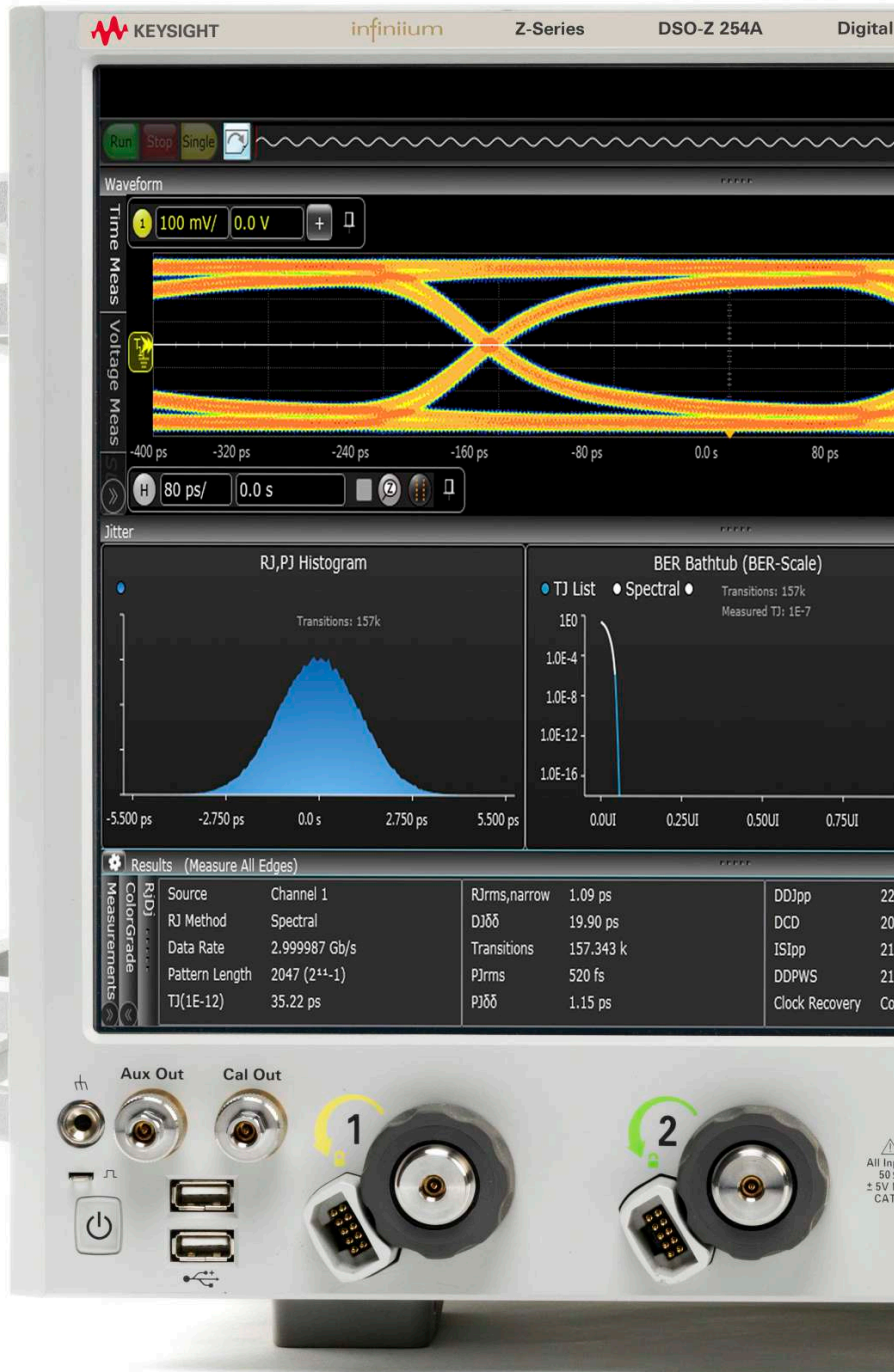


By characterizing and compensating for loss in cables, you can gain significant margin. PrecisionProbe makes using switches easy in your test setup.

### Waveform transformation



Debugging next-generation buses such as PCI Express and Thunderbolt require advanced analysis tools. Keysight's InfiniiSim software helps you model the most difficult situations.

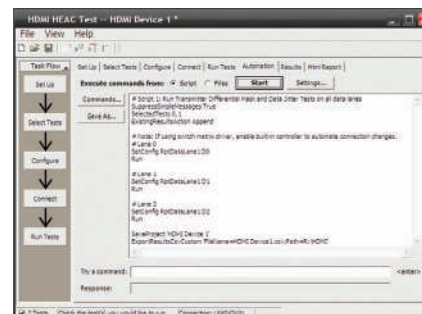


*Infiniium Z-Series oscilloscopes are the world's only 4-channel, 33-GHz real-time oscilloscopes. Z-Series scopes are the only oscilloscopes that feature 30-GHz probes, making debugging your system easier and ensuring you aren't missing valuable harmonic content.*



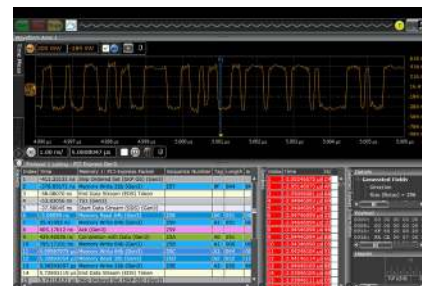
*Z-Series oscilloscopes features application-specific software that allows you to gain the insight into your design that you need. Whether you are solving tough jitter or noise problems, removing loss due to cables or probes, or simply looking at protocol, the Z-Series has the tools to help you ensure you realize your best design.*

## Compliance software



Keysight's compliance software packages are certified by experts and provide assurance that when you pass in-house, you will pass at your customer site as well.

## Protocol analysis



Infiniium protocol tools simplify debugging your design. Infiniium scopes offer full protocol analysis for PCI Express gen 1, 2, and 3. The 128b/130b decoding features a lister that makes alignment between the lister and analog channels simple.

## Advanced jitter and noise separation



Infiniium's new noise analysis tools allow you to analyze your data bus completely.

## Analysis tools: PrecisionProbe basic and advanced (options 001 and 827)

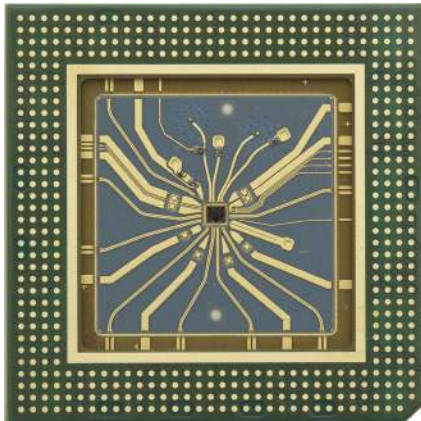
Turn your Z-Series oscilloscope into a time-domain transmissometry (TDT) and quickly characterize and compensate any input into your scope.

PrecisionProbe technology turns your oscilloscope into the ultimate characterization tool. Not only can you do the normal waveform transformations such as de-embedding through InfiniiSim, PrecisionProbe allows quick characterization of your entire probe system (including cables and switches) without the need for extra equipment. PrecisionProbe takes advantage of the fast “cal output” signal built into the Z-Series to characterize and compensate insertion loss on the measurement system.

### PrecisionProbe technology:

- Properly creates custom probe transfer function =  $V_{Out} / V_{In}$
- Properly characterizes probed system transfer function such that  $V_{Out} / V_{In} = V_{Out} / V_{Src}$
- Removes unwanted S21 cable loss

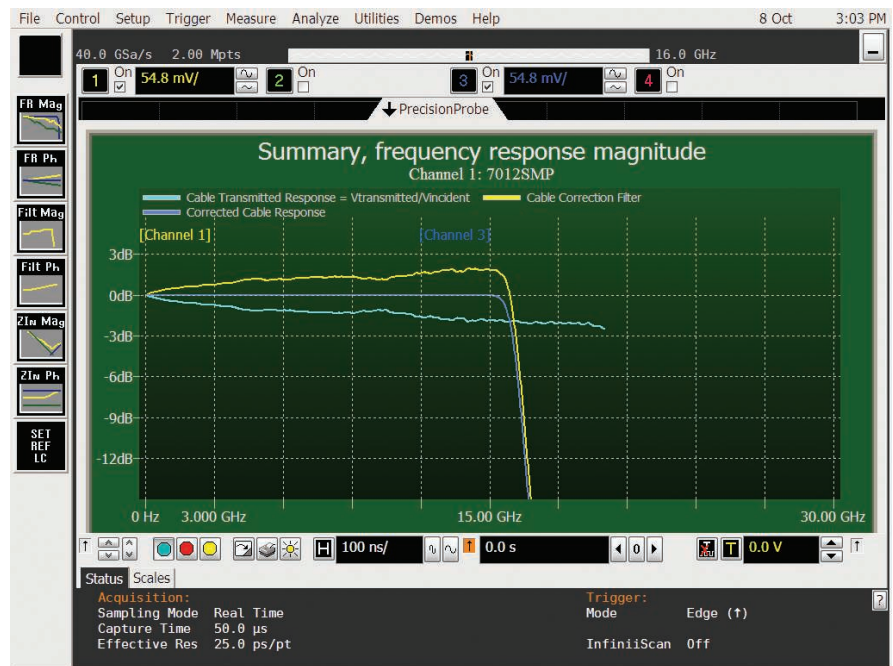
Now every probe and cable in the system can have the exact same response – probe to probe or cable to



Every Z-Series oscilloscope has Keysight’s custom InP fast edge.

cable – without the inaccuracies that using one model can produce. You can properly characterize custom probes and remove unwanted responses. In addition to characterizing the cables, PrecisionProbe allows for immediate use on the same instrument. PrecisionProbe saves you time and money while increasing your measurement accuracy.

When you combine InfiniiMax probes with switches between the amplifier and the probe head, PrecisionProbe allows for full correction and automation of each probe’s path. Full automation is then available to allow for quick swapping of the inputs via Infiniium’s compliance framework. For increased accuracy, purchase PrecisionProbe Advanced for faster edge speeds and true differential measurements.



### PCI Express measurement comparisons

Root complex device	Eye height (mV)	Eye height PrecisionProbe	Gain
2.5 GT/s 12 GHz	517.19	553.94	7.1%
5 GT/s_12 GHz_3.5 dB	312.22	348.19	11.5%
5 GT/s_12 GHz_6 dB	341.1	376	10.2%
5 GT/s_16 GHz_3.5 dB	306.6	348.33	13.6%
5 GT/s_16 GHz_6 dB	344.4	374.41	8.7%
8 GT/s_12 GHz_P7	96.83	103.09	6.5%
8 GT/s_12 GHz_P8	100.16	108.33	8.2%
8 GT/s_16 GHz_P7	96.92	106.01	9.4%
8 GT/s_16 GHz_P8	100.24	108.24	8.0%

By characterizing and compensating for cable loss on the cable connected to the PCI Express test fixture, the designer was able to gain between 6.5% and 13.6% margin that would have been lost otherwise.



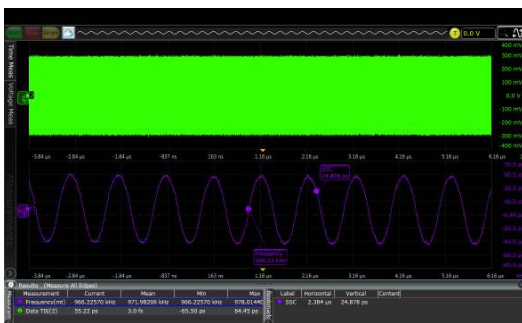
## Analysis tools: EZJIT, EZJIT Plus and SDA (standard on DSA models)

Gain insight into the causes of signal jitter to ensure high reliability of your design

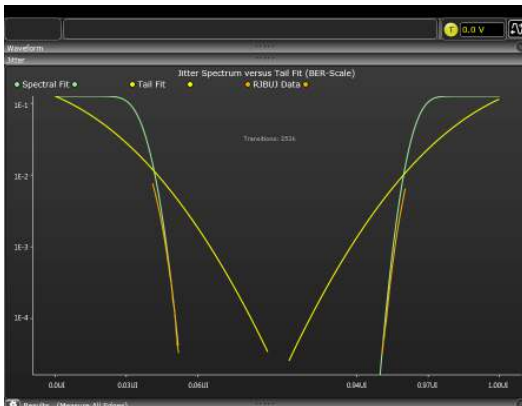
With faster edge speeds and shrinking margins in today's high-speed digital designs, insight into the causes of jitter has become critical for success. Using EZJIT and EZJIT Plus jitter analysis software the Z-Series oscilloscopes help you identify and quantify jitter margins that affect the reliability of

your design. Time correlation of jitter to the real-time signal makes it easy to trace jitter components to their sources. Additional compliance views and a measurement setup wizard simplify and automate RJ/DJ separation for testing against industry standards.

EZJIT Plus automatically detects embedded clock frequencies and repetitive data patterns on the oscilloscope inputs and calculates the level of data-dependent jitter (DDJ) that is contributed to the total jitter (TJ) PDF by each transition in the pattern, a feature not available on any other real-time oscilloscope today.



Use EZJIT software to extract spread spectrum clocks.



Determine which algorithm fits your data best.



Jitter separation makes debugging your device easy.

### Measurement trends and jitter spectrum

EZJIT's simple tools help you quickly analyze the causes of jitter. Measurement trends allow you to see deeper views of factors affecting measurements. Jitter spectrum is a fast method to find the causes of jitter.

### Two ways to separate jitter

EZJIT+ comes with two ways to separate jitter: the spectral method and the emerging tail fit method. Both methods allow for simple separation of RJ and DJ, but the tail fit method provides proper jitter separation in the unique case of bounded uncorrelated jitter.

### Unique RJ/DJ threshold view

EZJIT+ also provides a unique threshold view of the jitter spectrum with the threshold drawn on the chart. The spectral view provides insight into the decision point of the separation and works with both narrow and wide spectral separation.

### Real-time eye and clock recovery

Serial data analysis (SDA) software provides flexible clock recovery including 1st and 2nd-order PLL and constant algorithms. With a stable clock, you can look at real-time eyes of transition and non-transition bits. Z-Series scopes with SDA software also provide a new unique view of bits preceding an eye.

### Flexible charts

EZJIT+ displays up to 10 graphs with unique information. Use them all to maximize your jitter analysis.

## Analysis tools: EZJIT Complete (standard on DSA models)

Discover signal anomalies to the noise of the waveform



More than your standard jitter package

To efficiently determine root cause for any type of signal degradation in the amplitude domain, you must first determine whether the problem is caused by random or deterministic sources. To help you accomplish this task, EZJIT Complete takes analysis techniques used in the time domain (jitter analysis) and extends them into the amplitude domain.

More than just an eye contour

EZJIT Complete is an in-depth view into impairments related to signal levels – either logic ones or logic zeroes – deviating from their ideal positions. Some tools simply provide a view of an eye contour, but provide no real measurement data other than nice graphics.

EZJIT Complete uses separation techniques to allow each bit to be examined to determine correlated effects and to make multiple measurements on individual bits to determine uncorrelated effects. Use FFTs to analyze the frequency domain and extract random components. Dual-Dirac modeling techniques are also carried from the jitter domain and used in the interference domain.

Key measurements

With EZJIT Complete, Z-Series scopes offer the following unique measurements:

- Total interference (TI)
- Deterministic interference (DI)
- Random noise (RN)
- Periodic interference (PI)
- Inter-symbol interference (ISI)
- RIN (dBm or dB/Hz)
- Q-factor

## Analysis tools: InfiniiSim (N5465A-1NL and N5465A-3NL)

The most advanced waveform transformation software helps you render waveforms anywhere in a digital serial data link

InfiniiSim waveform transformation toolset provides the most flexible and accurate means to render waveforms anywhere in a digital serial data link. The highly configurable system modeling enables you to remove the deleterious effects of unwanted channel elements, simulate waveforms with channel models inserted, view waveforms in physically improbable locations, compensate for loading of probes and other circuit elements, and do so simply and quickly on your tool of choice, the Z-Series at up to 63 GHz of bandwidth.

Circuit models to define your setup

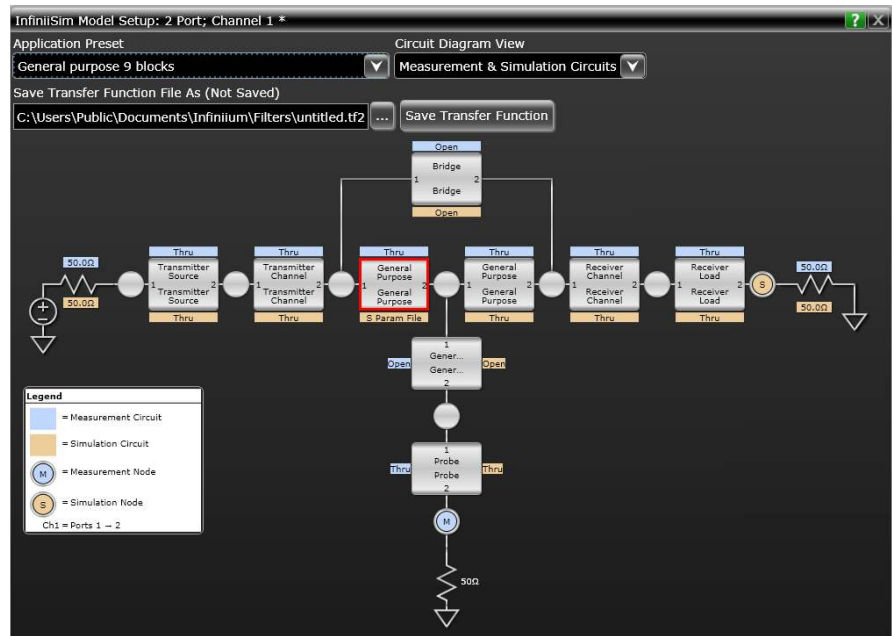
The InfiniiSim waveform transformation toolset provides a graphical user interface for you to define your system as you understand it and even make it arbitrarily complex. You do this by selecting topologies and defining circuit blocks.

Model reflections

With the InfiniiSim waveform transformation toolset, you can transform signals with confidence, whether you are inserting or removing channel elements or relocating the measurement plane. InfiniiSim's advanced toolset lets you model up to 27 different elements at once and model the interaction between elements. Only toolsets with the ability to model more than one element will properly reflect a model including the oscilloscope's input. The Z-Series scopes provide their own s11 parameter to allow modeling of their own input.

Model your system with as much detail as you need

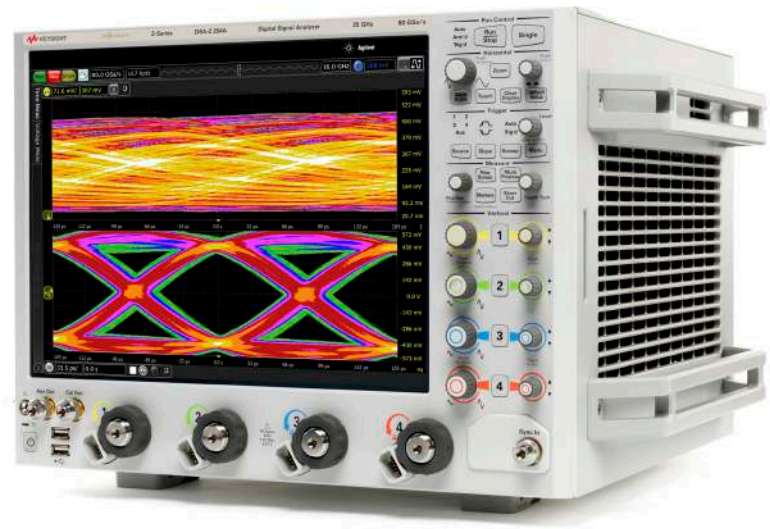
InfiniiSim features the model setup that best matches your design. Whether it is a simple single-element model or an advanced general-purpose model with up to 27 elements in the link, you can perfectly model your design and simulate the exact probing point you want.



## Analysis tools: Serial data equalization (N5461A-1NL and N5461A-1TP)

Significantly reduce receiver errors by opening even tightly shut eyes through equalization emulation

Serial data equalization for the Z-Series provides fast and accurate equalization using decision feedback equalization (DFE), feed-forward equalization (FFE), and continuous-time linear equalization (CTLE) modeling in real-time. Serial data equalization software allows you to input your own self-designated tap values to verify your design. If you prefer, the software will find the optimal tap values for you. CTLE allows DC gain and two-pole modeling.



## Analysis Tools: InfiniiScan (N5414A-1NL and N5414A-1TP)

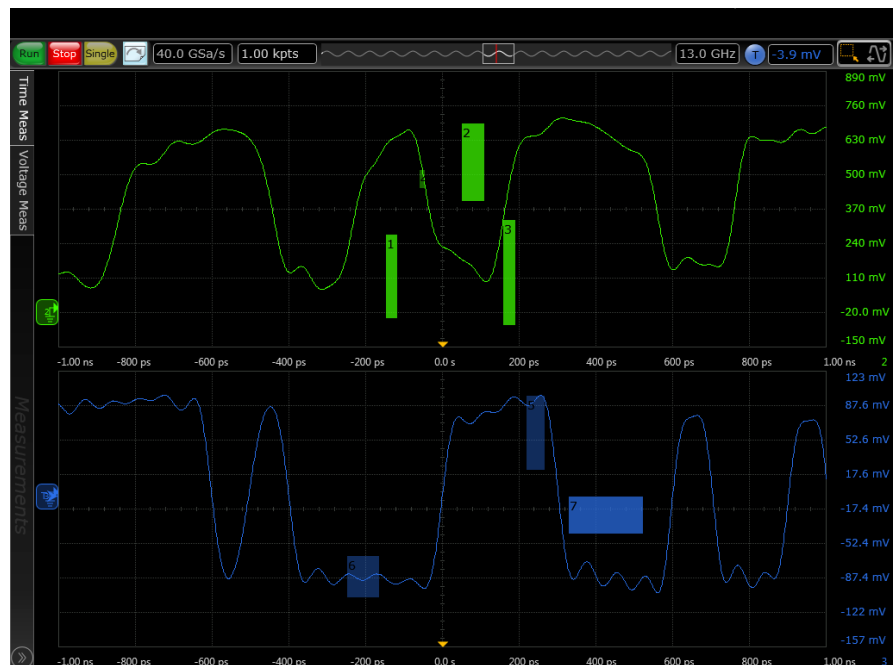
Trigger on events that hardware triggers can't handle

InfiniiScan software allows you to use an oscilloscope to identify signal integrity issues that hardware triggering is unable to find in your electronic designs. This innovative software scans through thousands of acquired waveforms per second to help you isolate signal anomalies, saving you time and improving designs.

### Innovative triggers

The *zone qualify finder* allows you to draw a "must pass" or "must not pass" zone on the oscilloscope screen to visually determine the event identify condition. If you can see the event of interest on the screen, you can create a trigger that will isolate it, saving significant time over some complicated hardware triggers.

Other triggers include non-monotonic edge, measurement limit search, runt and pulse width.



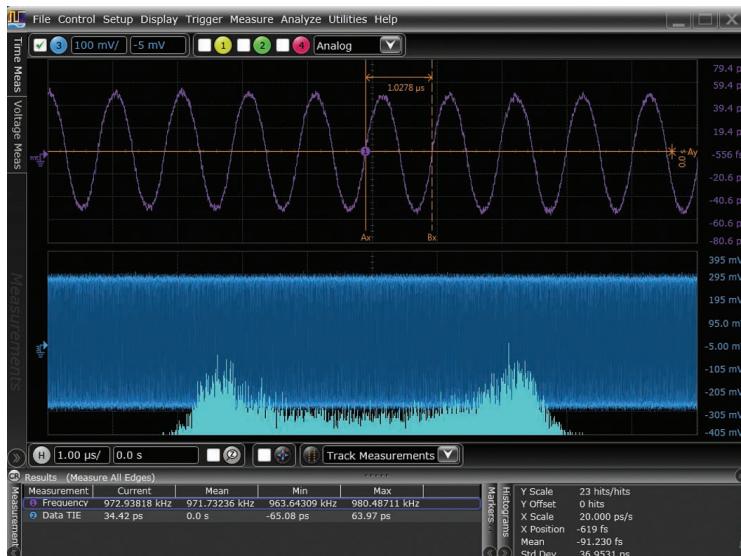
Draw zones on your screen for a unique triggering experience.

## Analysis Tools: N8900A Infiniium Offline Oscilloscope Analysis Software

View and analyze away from your oscilloscope and target system



Infiniium Offline software works with all of Infiniium's applications.



Use Infiniium Offline to find signal anomalies, such as power supply coupling.



Peak search capability makes Infiniium Offline a frequency domain tool.

Ever wish you could do additional signal viewing and analysis away from your scope and target system? Now you can. Capture waveforms on your scope, save to a file, and recall into Keysight's Infiniium Offline application.

View and analyze anywhere your PC goes

Take advantage of large high-resolution and multiple displays found in your office. Use familiar scope controls to quickly navigate and zoom in to any event of interest. Use auto measurements and functions for additional insight.

Share scope measurements more easily across your team

You can share entire data records instead of being limited exclusively to static screen shots.

Create more useful documentation

Use features such as right-click cut-and-paste to move screen images between applications, without ever having to save the image to a file. Add up to 100 bookmark annotations and up to 20 simultaneous measurements.

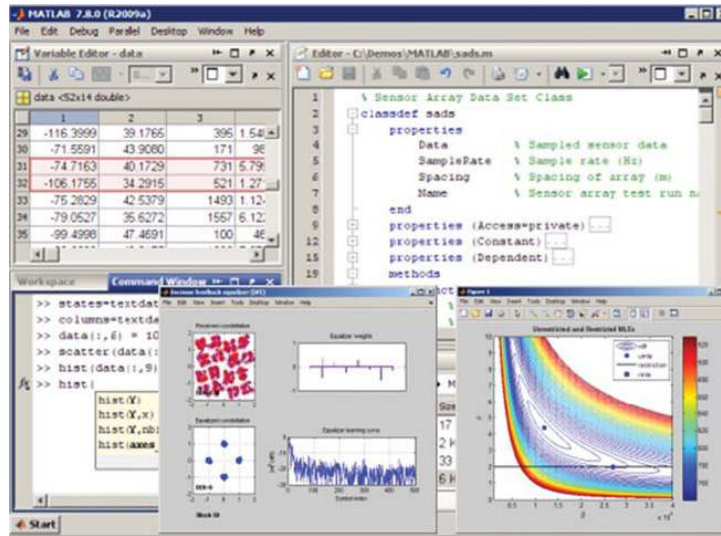
Need advanced analysis capability?

Infiniium Offline includes a variety of upgrade options including serial decode upgrades for a variety of serial buses, jitter analysis, and serial data analysis.

## Analysis tools: User-defined function (option 065)

Combine Infiniium and MATLAB for even more analysis

Enhance the Z-Series with a seamless gateway to powerful MATLAB analysis functionality. User-defined function software adds new analysis capabilities to the Z-Series, beyond traditional math/analysis features. Now you have the freedom to develop your own math functions or filters using MATLAB and its Signal Processing Toolbox. With a seamless integration to MATLAB, Infiniium oscilloscopes allow you to display your math and analysis functions live on the oscilloscope screen, just like any other scope's standard functions.



## Analysis tools: complete list of analysis software

Software applications (description)	Model number		
	Fixed*	Floating**	
	Node locked	Transportable	Server based
Equalization emulation	N5461A-1FP	N5461A-1TP	N5435A-033
EZJIT jitter analysis software	E2681A-1FP	E2681A-1TP	N5435A-002
EZJIT Complete	N8813A-1FP	N8813A-1TP	N5435A-055
EZJIT Plus jitter analysis software	N5400A-1FP	N5400A-1TP	N5435A-001
High-speed SDA and clock recovery	E2688A-1FP	E2688A-1TP	N5435A-003
InfiniiScan	N5414B-1FP	N5414B-1TP	N5435A-026
InfiniiSim Basic	N5465A-3FP	N5465A-3FP	N5435A-027
InfiniiSim Advanced	N5465A-1FP	N5465A-1TP	N5435A-027
MultiScope software combining two or more oscilloscopes	N8822A-1FP	N8822A-1TP	–
User-defined function	N5430A-1FP	N5430A-1TP	N5435A-005

\* Factory installed on new scope purchase or user installed on existing scope.

\*\* Must be user installed.

## Compliance and automated testing

Today's demanding environment means you have much less time to understand the intricacies of the technologies you are testing. You also have less time to develop and test automation software that is designed to increase measurement throughput and decrease time to market. Compliance applications save you time and money with measurement automation built into the compliance application. No longer do valuable resources need to be exclusively tied to writing automation software – instead they can be deployed to designing the next big project.

Infiniium's compliance applications are fully functional with design tools such as ADS. Imagine running your waveforms at design through the entire suite of compliance tests, giving more insight earlier than was previously possible. As the design moves to silicon and then to validation, the same suite of tests can be run live on your device.

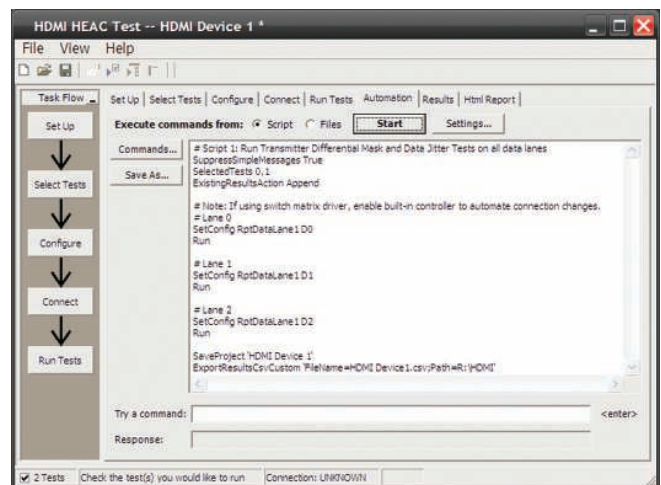
Compliance applications that run on Z-Series oscilloscopes are certified to test to the exact specifications of each technology standard. If a test passes on the Z-Series scope in your lab, you can be assured that it will pass in test labs and at plug fests worldwide. Keysight experts on technology boards and industry standards committees help define compliance requirements. As a result, you can be sure that Z-Series oscilloscope tools deliver to critical specifications. Setup wizards combined with intelligent test filtering give you confidence you're running the right tests. Comprehensive HTML reports with visual documentation and pass/fail results guarantee that critical information is retained on each test.

### Quick and easy automated switching

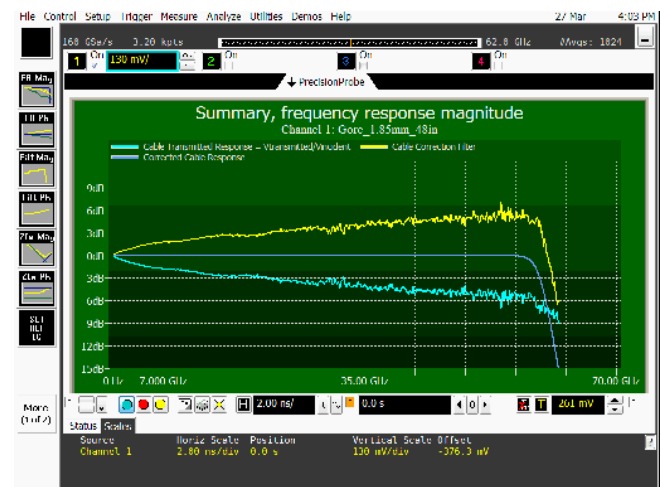
Only Keysight's Z-Series oscilloscopes feature compliance applications with both the user-defined application's add-in capability and integrated PrecisionProbe compensation. Switch paths can vary in their characteristics and have unwanted loss. By enabling PrecisionProbe in its compliance applications, Z-Series scopes allows you to characterize and compensate for every path in the switch, making every path's frequency response identical in both magnitude and phase. These tools makes switch automation quick and painless. The Z-Series and its compliance applications make automation more automated than ever. Your technicians no longer need to spend valuable time physically changing connections.



Compliance applications make testing to today's technologies standards easy.



The remote programming interface makes it easy to control automation applications via your PC.



PrecisionProbe is fully integrated in Z-Series automation applications.

## Compliance and automation testing: user-defined application (option 040)

### Custom automation for your Z-Series oscilloscope

The user-defined application is the only fully customizable automated environment made for an oscilloscope by an oscilloscope designer. It provides full automation, including the ability to control other Keysight instruments, external applications such as MATLAB and your DUT software.

#### Simplify your automation

The user-defined application (UDA) makes automation simple. The application takes the Infiniium compliance application framework and gives you full access to its interface. UDA allows for automation testing in as little as one minute. Use UDA to control other Keysight instruments such as signal generators and network analyzers to create a full suite of measurements.

#### Full measurement report

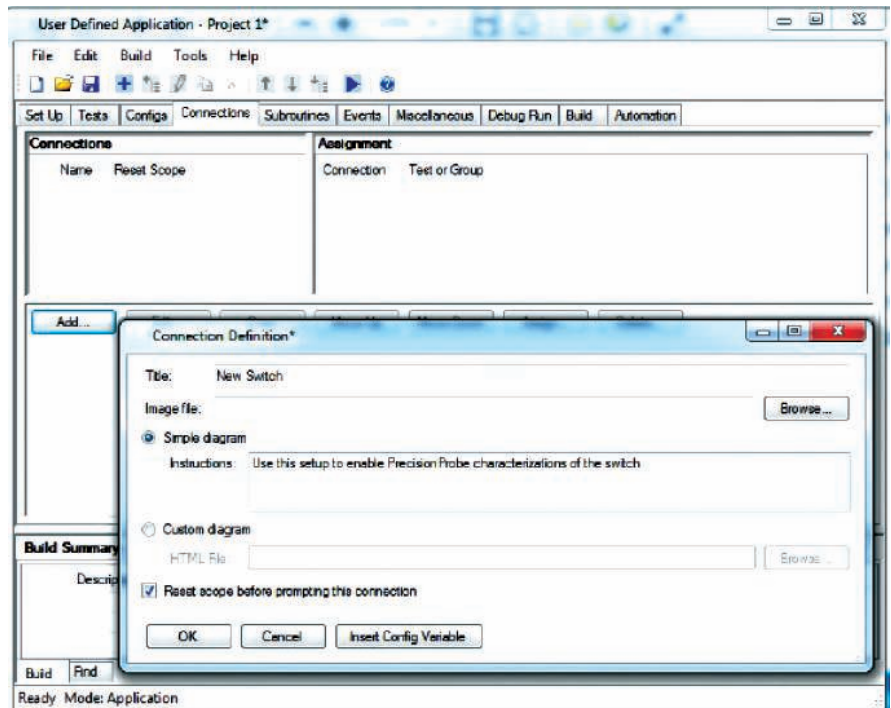
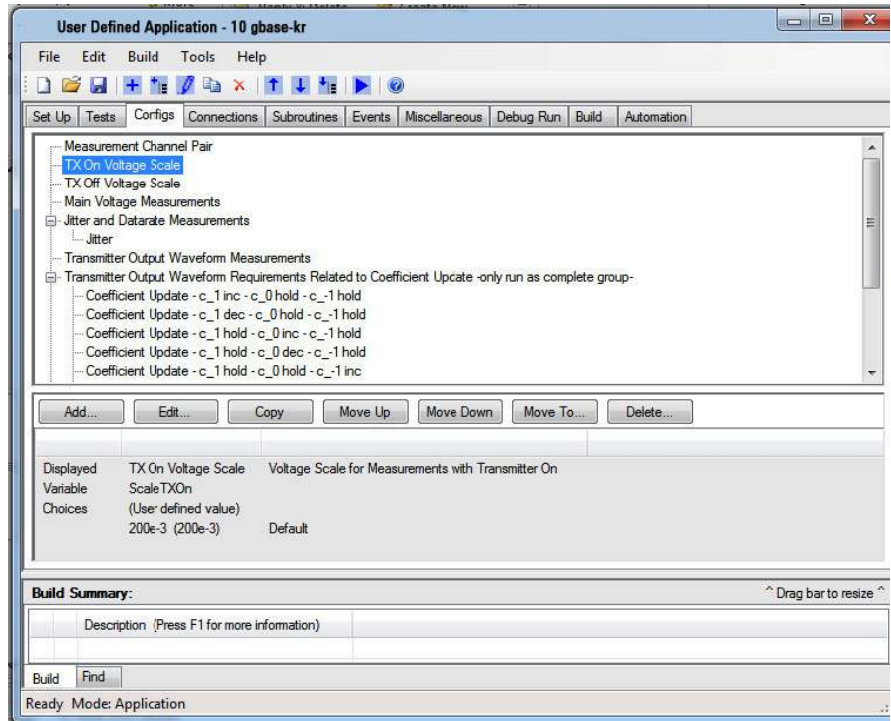
No automation would be complete without a simple-to-view and easy-to-understand report. UDA provides a full report of the pass/fail criteria you have provided.

#### Add-in capability

Ever wanted to add testing to your compliance applications? All Infiniium compliance applications support the industry's most flexible testing mechanism with UDA add-in capability. Create the custom testing you need and then plug it into your compliance application to expand the application to your testing needs. UDA add-in capability is available only on Infiniium oscilloscopes.

#### PrecisionProbe and switch compatibility

UDA makes automation of switches in your system simple and accurate. Use PrecisionProbe to characterize the path of the switch and then let UDA's unique GUI switch between every input in your switch system. Every input can look identical in its frequency response thanks to this advanced technology.





# Compliance and automation testing: switch matrix support

## Comprehensive testing, easily achieved

Eliminate reconnections (reducing errors)

Compliance applications on the Z-Series support a switch matrix, making testing simple by automating tests for each lane of a multi-lane bus. Typical testing requires reconnecting the oscilloscope each time that you switch a lane, which causes wasted time and inaccuracies. The Z-Series solves this problem by supporting switch matrix through its compliance test. Simply connect the switch to the oscilloscope and all the lanes, and then click run to complete full testing of your entire device.



Maintain accuracy

The framework fully supports Keysight's PrecisionProbe software (N2809A) and InfiniiSim software (N5465A). This gives you the ability to characterize every switch path to the device under test (both magnitude and skew) and ensure that all of them maintain the same level of accuracy.

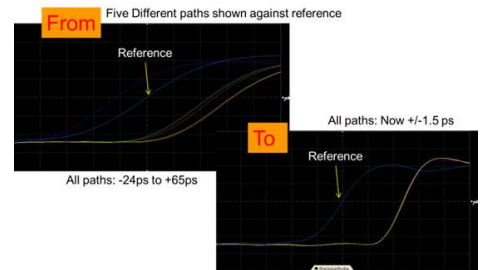
Customize your testing

Use the remote programming interface (standard feature on the Z-Series) and N5467A user-defined application for device control, instrument control and test customization.

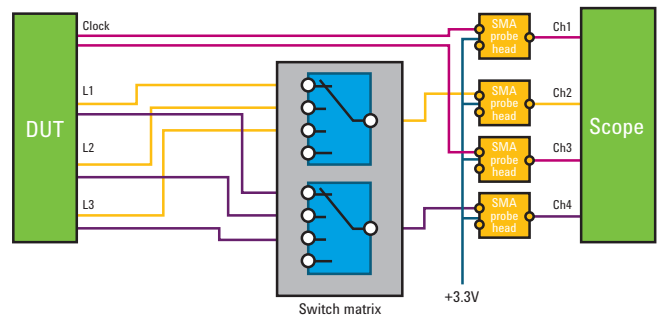
Software description	Model number		
	Fixed*	Floating**	
	Node locked	Transportable	Server based
DisplayPort switch matrix	U7232C-7FP	U7232C-7TP	N5435A-701
HDMI switch matrix	N5399C-7FP	N5399C-7TP	N5435A-702
MIPI D-PHY switch matrix	U7238C-7FP	U7238C-7TP	N5435A-703
MIPI M-PHY switch matrix	U7249C-7FP	U7249C-7TP	N5435A-704
PCIe switch matrix	N5393D-7FP	N5393D-7TP	N5435A-705
Ethernet KR switch matrix	N8814B-7FP	N8814B-7TP	N5435A-706
QSFP+ switch matrix	N6468A-7FP	N6468A-7TP	N5435A-707
UDA switch matrix	N5467B-7FP	N5467B-7TP	N5435A-708

\* Factory installed on new scope purchase or user installed on existing scope

\*\* Must be user installed



Skews between switch paths are easily maintained with Keysight's unique software.



Typical switch configuration for HDMI testing (now supported in the Z-Series).

## Compliance and automation testing: other options on Z-Series oscilloscopes

In the previous pages we have highlighted a few of the key technologies that benefit from the industry's only four-channel oscilloscope with more than 20 GHz bandwidth. The Z-Series offers over 20 compliance applications and the list continues to grow. All applications are fully compatible with InfiniiSim, PrecisionProbe and UDA's unique add-in capability.

Software description	Module number		
	Fixed*	Floating**	
	Node locked	Transportable	Server based
PCI express compliance application for PCIe 1.0, 1.1, 2.0 and 3.0	N5393D-1FP	N5393D-1TP	N5435A-040
HDMI compliance application	N5399C-3FP	N5399C-3TP	N5435A-011
HDMI 2.0 electrical performance validation and compliance	N5399C-1FP	N5399C-1TP	-
DisplayPort source compliance test application	U7232C-1FP	U7232C-1TP	N5435A-041
DDR and LPDDR compliance application	U7233A-1FP	U7233A-1TP	N5435A-021
DDR2 and LPDDR2 compliance test application	N5413B-1FP	N5413B-1TP	N5435A-037
DDR3 compliance application	U7231B-1FP	U7231B-1TP	N5435A-053
DDR4 compliance test software application	N6462A-1FP	N6462A-1TP	N5435A-056
GDDR5 compliance test application	U7245A-1FP	U7245A-1TP	-
eMMC compliance application	N6465A-1FP	N6465A-1TP	N5435A-061
MIPI D-PHY compliance application	U7238C-1FP	U7238C-1TP	N5435A-022
MIPI M-PHY compliance application	U7249C-1FP	U7249C-1TP	N5435A-043
SD UHS1 compliance test application	U7246A-1FP	U7246A-1TP	-
SD UHS-II card compliance test software application	N6461A-1FP	N6461A-1TP	N5435A-052
User-defined application	N5467B-1FP	N5467B-1TP	N5435A-058
SATA 6Gb/s compliance	N5411B-1FP	N5411B-1TP	N5435A-028
SAS-2 compliance test software	N5412D-3FP	N5412D-3TP	N5435A-039
SAS-3 compliance test application	N5412D-1FP	N5412D-1TP	N5435A-070
USB 2.0 compliance application	N5416A-1FP	N5416A-1TP	N5435A-017
USB high-speed inter-chip interface test application	U7248A-1FP	U7248A-1TP	N5435A-042
USB 3.1 compliance software	U7243B-3FP	U7243B-3TP	N5435A-030
USB 3.1 10 Gbps compliance only software	U7243B-1FP	U7243B-1TP	N5435A-030
BroadR-Reach compliance application	N6467A-1FP	N6467A-1TP	N5435A-062
MOST compliance application for Infiniium oscilloscopes	N6466A-1FP	N6466A-1TP	N5435A-068
Ethernet compliance application	N5392B-3FP	N5392B-3TP	N5435A-008
Energy Efficient Ethernet (EEE) electrical performance validation/conformance application	N5392B-1FP	N5392B-1TP	N5435A-060
10 GBase-T compliance application	U7236A-1FP	U7236A-1TP	N5435A-023
Ethernet KR compliance	N8814B-1FP	N8814B-1TP	-
SFP+ compliance application	N6468A-1FP	N6468A-1TP	-
XAUI compliance application	N5431A-1FP	N5431A-1TP	N5435A-018

\* Factory installed on new scope purchase or user installed on existing scope

\*\* Must be user installed

## Protocol analysis

Z-Series oscilloscopes come with more than 15 protocol decoders, including the industry's only 64/66b decoder. The Z-Series protocol tools feature time-correlated markers that let you easily move between the listing window and the waveform. Protocol tools can be used on up to four lanes simultaneously.

These unique tools feature search and trigger capability that lets you scan through the waveform to find the trigger condition that interests you. Protocol tools are fully compatible with Infiniium's serial data analysis and are available on the Infiniium offline tool .



Software description	Module number		
	Fixed*	Floating**	
	Node locked	Transportable	Server based
CAN/FlexRay decode	N8803A-1FP	N8803A-1TP	N5435A-033
DigRF v4 protocol decode for Infiniium oscilloscopes	N8807A-1FP	N8807A-1TP	N5435A-047
Ethernet 64/66 protocol and decode application	N8815A-1FP	N8815A-1TP	N5435A-045
JTAG protocol decode	N8817A-1FP	N8817A-1TP	N5435A-038
LLI protocol decode for Infiniium oscilloscopes	N8809A-1FP	N8809A-1TP	N5435A-049
Low-speed serial data analysis (I <sup>2</sup> C/SPI)	N5391A-1FP	N5391A-1TP	N5435A-006
MIPI D-PHY protocol decode	N8802A-1FP	N8802A-1TP	N5435A-036
MIPI RFFE protocol decode	N8824A-1FP	N8824A-1TP	N5435A-043
PCI Express 1.1 protocol decode	N5463A-1FP	N5463A-1TP	N5435A-032
PCI Express Gen3 128/130 protocol and decode application	N8816A-1FP	N8816A-1TP	N5435A-046
RS-232/UART protocol decode	N5462A-1FP	N5462A-1TP	N5435A-031
UniPro protocol decode for Infiniium oscilloscopes	N8808A-1FP	N8808A-1TP	N5435A-048
SVID trigger and decode application	N8812A-1FP	N8812A-1TP	N5435A-054
USB 2.0 protocol decode	N5464A-1FP	N5464A-1TP	N5435A-034
USB 3.0 SuperSpeed Inter-Chip (SSIC) protocol decode	N8819A-1FP	N8819A-1TP	-
USB 3.0 protocol decode and trigger	N8805A-1FP	N8805A-1TP	-

\* Factory installed on new scope purchase or user installed on existing scope

\*\* Must be user installed

## Achieve new extremes

### Configure your high-performance real-time oscilloscope solution today

Get the most out of your oscilloscope investment by choosing options and software to speed your most common tasks. Use option numbers when ordering at time of purchase. Use model numbers to add to an existing scope.

#### Choose your oscilloscope

Oscilloscope	Description
DSOZ634A	63-GHz signal analyzer*
DSAZ634A	63-GHz digital signal oscilloscope
DSOZ594A	59-GHz signal analyzer*
DSAZ594A	59-GHz digital signal oscilloscope
DSOZ504A	50-GHz signal analyzer*
DSAZ504A	50-GHz digital signal oscilloscope
DSOZ334A	33-GHz signal analyzer*
DSAZ334A	33-GHz digital signal oscilloscope
DSOZ254A	25-GHz signal analyzer*
DSAZ254A	25-GHz digital signal oscilloscope
DSOZ204A	20-GHz signal analyzer*
DSAZ204A	20-GHz digital signal oscilloscope

\* DSA models come standard with 100 Mpts memory, EZJIT, EZJIT Plus, EZJIT Complete and serial data analysis software.

All models come with power cord, keyboard, mouse, calibration cable, ESD strap and (5) coax adapters (5061-5311). 50 and 63 GHz models come with (2) additional 1.85  $f$  to  $f$  adaptors (54932-68712)

All models come standard with removable SSD hard drive (additional hard drives can be ordered as option 827)

Description	Options	Model number
100 Mpts/ch memory	DSOZ000-100 **	N2810-100 **
200 Mpts/ch memory	DSOZ000-200	N2810-200
500 Mpts/ch memory	DSOZ000-500	N2810-500
1 Gpt/ch memory	DSOZ000-01G	N2810-01G
2 Gpts/ch memory	DSOZ000-02G	N2810-02G

Description	Options	Model number
ANSI Z540 compliant calibration	DSOZ000-A6J	—
ISO17025 calibration	DSOZ000-1A7	—
Performance verification de-skew fixture for InfiniiMax III probe	DSOX90000-808	N54443A
Rackmount kit option	—	N2759A
Transit case	—	N2748A
Removable SSD drive for Z-Series - 1TB	DSOZ000-801	—
Removable SSD drive for Z-Series - 500 GB ***	—	N2892A
Optional synchronization port for 20, 25, 33 GHz models	DSOZ000-601	—

\*\*Standard on DSA models.




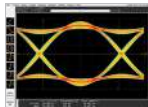
\*\*\* 500G SSD standard.

## Achieve new extremes

Configure your high-performance real-time oscilloscope solution today

### InfiniiMax III probe heads

Recommended for InfiniiMax III N2800A/01A/02A/03A probe amplifiers

Probe heads	Model numbers	BW and input loading	Key features
Differential browser head 	N5445A	30 GHz, Cdiff = 35fF, Cse = 50 fF, Rdiff = 100 k $\Omega$ , Rse = 50 k $\Omega$	Z axis compliance and variable spacing from 20 mil to 125 mils, integrated LED lighting
ZIF probe head/tips 	N2838A 450 $\Omega$ ceramic PCB tip, N5439A head, N5440A 450 $\Omega$ tip set, N5447A 200 $\Omega$ tip ceramic	28 GHz, Cdiff = 95fF, Cse = 130 fF, with N2838A: Cdiff = 32fF, Cse = 44 fF, with N5440A: Rdiff = 100 k $\Omega$ , Rse = 50 k $\Omega$ With N5447A: Rdiff = 50 k $\Omega$ , Rse = 25 k $\Omega$	Extremely low loading, Variable spacing from 5 mil to 80mil, User-replaceable damping resistor tips (N2838A only)
2.92mm/3.5mm/SMA 	N5444A	28 GHz, N/A, 55 $\Omega$ to Vterm	Provides termination voltage of $\pm 4V$ controlled by scope or externally
	N5441A N2836A	16 GHz, Cdiff = 77 fF, Cse = 105 fF, Rdiff = 100k $\Omega$ , Rse = 50k $\Omega$ 26 GHz, Cdiff = 108 fF, Cse = 140 fF, Rdiff = 100k $\Omega$ , Rse = 50k $\Omega$	Economical and semi-permanent connection, variable span of leads ranges from 5 mil to 80 mil

### Upgrade your oscilloscope

Description	Model numbers
Upgrades within the 90000 Z-Series family	
N2764BU-025	Bandwidth upgrade -20 GHz to 25 GHz Z-Series
N2764BU-033	Bandwidth upgrade -25 GHz to 33 GHz Z-Series
N2764BU-050	Bandwidth upgrade -33 GHz to 50 GHz Z-Series
N2764BU-059	Bandwidth upgrade -50 GHz to 59 GHz Z-Series
N2764BU-062	Bandwidth upgrade -50 GHz to 63 GHz Z-Series

### Multi-frame options

Description	Model numbers
Upgrades within the 90000 Z-Series family	
N2107A	Infiniium 90000 Q- and Z-Series Multi-Frame Expansion Kit from Five to Six Frames
N2106A	Infiniium 90000 Q- and Z-Series Multi-Frame Expansion Kit for Adding One Frame
N2105A	Infiniium 90000 Q- and Z-Series Multi-Frame Base Kit for Stacking Two Frames
N2109A	Infiniium 90000 Q- and Z-Series Sync Port Upgrade Kit for 20-33GHz Models (>33GHz Not Needed)
N2822A	Infiniium Multi-Frame Software Combining Two or More Oscilloscopes

## Specifications

Vertical	Z204A	Z254A	Z334A	Z504A	Z594A	Z634A
Typical analog bandwidth (3 dB)	20 GHz	25 GHz	33 GHz	50 GHz	59 GHz	63 GHz
Analog bandwidth (3 dB)*	20 GHz	25 GHz	32 GHz	50 GHz	59 GHz	62 GHz
2-channel sample rate	80	80	80	160	160	160
4-channel sample rate	80	80	80	80	80	80
Rise time/fall time	Z204A	Z254A	Z334A	Z504A	Z594A	Z634A
10 - 90% <sup>4</sup>	22.5 ps	18 ps	13 ps	9 ps	7.5 ps	7 ps
20 - 80%	17.5 ps	14 ps	10.6 ps	7 ps	5.6 ps	5 ps
Input impedance <sup>3</sup>	50 Ω, +/- 3%					
Sensitivity <sup>2</sup>	1 mV/div to 1 V/div					
Input coupling	DC					
Vertical resolution <sup>1</sup>	8 bits, ≥ 12 bits with averaging					
Channel to channel isolation (any two channels with equal V/div settings)	DC to 3 GHz: 60dB (≥ 1000:1)					
	3 GHz to 8 GHz: 40 dB (≥ 100:1)					
	8 GHz to BW: 35dB (≥ 56:1)					
DC gain accuracy*	± 2% of full scale at full resolution channel scale (± 2.5% for 5mV/div)					
Maximum input voltage	± 5V for steady state and transient measurements					
Offset range	<b>Vertical sensitivity</b>		<b>Available offset</b>			
	0 mV/div to ≥ 40 mV/div		± 0.4V			
	> 40 mV/div to ≥ 75 mV/div		± 0.9V			
	> 75 mV/div to ≥ 130 mV/div		± 1.6V			
	> 130 mV/div to ≥ 240 mV/div		± 3.0V			
> 240 mV/div		± 4.0V				
Offset accuracy*	≤ 3.5V: ± (2% of channel offset + 1% of full scale) + 1 mV > 3.5V: ± (2% of channel offset + 1% of full scale)					
Dynamic range	± 4 div from center screen					
DC voltage measurement accuracy	Dual cursor: ± [(DC gain accuracy) + (resolution)] Single Cursor: ± [(DC gain accuracy) + (offset accuracy) + (resolution/2)]					
RMS noise floor (scope only)	Z204A	Z254A	Z334A	Z504A	Z594A	Z634A
Volts/div						
10 mV	0.41 mV(rms)	0.48 mV(rms)	0.60 mV(rms)	0.90 mV(rms)	0.96 mV(rms)	1.0 mV(rms)
50 mV	1.46 mV(rms)	1.7 mV(rms)	2.00 mV(rms)	2.90 mV(rms)	3.15 mV(rms)	3.3 mV(rms)
100 mV	2.90 mV(rms)	3.3 mV(rms)	3.90 mV(rms)	5.70 mV(rms)	6.2 mV(rms)	6.4 mV(rms)
1 V	28.6 mV(rms)	32.5 mV(rms)	38.1 mV(rms)	56.7 mV(rms)	60 mV(rms)	63 mV(rms)

\*Denotes warranted specifications, all others are typical. Specifications are valid after a 30-minute warm up period, and ± 5° C from annual calibration temperature

1. Vertical resolution for 8 bits = 0.4% of full scale, for 12 bits = 0.024% of full scale
2. Full scale is defined as 8 vertical divisions. Magnification is used below 7.5 mV/div. Below 7.5 mV/div, full-scale is defined as 60 mV/div. The major scale settings are 5mV, 10mV, 20mV, 50mV, 100mV, 200mV, 500mV, and 1V.
3. Input impedance is valid when V/div scaling is adjusted to show all waveform vertical values within scope display.
4. Rise time calculated by using 0.45/BW for (10-90%) rise time

## Specifications

Horizontal	
Main timebase range	2 ps/div to 20 s/div real-time (RealEdge is 1 ps/div to 20 s/div real-time)
Main timebase delay range	200 s to -200 s real-time
Zoom timebase range	1 ps/div to current main time scale setting
Channel deskew	± 1 ms range, 10 fs resolution
Time scale accuracy*	± [0.1 ppm (immediately after calibration) ± 0.1 ppm/year (aging)]

Delta-time measurement accuracy	$5 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{Noise}}{\text{SlewRate}}\right)^2 + \text{SampleClock Jitter}^2} + \frac{\text{TimeScaleAccy} \cdot \text{Reading}}{2} \text{ sec rms}$
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Delta-time measurement accuracy ABSOLUTE > 256 averages	$0.35 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{Noise}}{\text{SlewRate}}\right)^2 + \text{SampleClock Jitter}^2} + \frac{\text{TimeScaleAccy} \cdot \text{Reading}}{2} \text{ sec rms}$
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Sample clock jitter	Acquired time range	Internal Timebase Reference	External Timebase Reference
	10 ms	75 fs rms	75 fs rms
	10 ms - 100 ms	190 fs rms	190 fs rms
	100 ms - 1 sec	500 fs rms	190 fs rms
	> 1 sec		190 fs rms

### Jitter measurement floor (6a,6b,6c)

TIE:

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{Noise}}{\text{SlewRate}}\right)^2 + \text{SampleClock Jitter}^2} \text{ sec rms}$$

Periodic Jitter:

$$\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{Noise}}{\text{SlewRate}}\right)^2 + \text{SampleClock Jitter}^2} \text{ sec rms}$$

Cycle-Cycle:

$$\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{Noise}}{\text{SlewRate}}\right)^2 + \text{SampleClock Jitter}^2} \text{ sec rms}$$

## Specifications

Acquisition	Z204A	Z254A	Z334A	Z504A	Z634A/Z594A
<b>Maximum real-time sample rate</b>					
(2 channels)	80 GSa/s			160 GSa/s 2ch	
(4 Channels)	80 GSa/s			80 GSa/s	
Memory depth per channel	4 channels (all models)			2 channels (all models)	
Standard	50 Mpts			100 Mpts	
Option 100	100 Mpts (standard on DSA models)			200 Mpts (standard on DSA models)	
Option 200	200 Mpts			400 Mpts	
Option 500	500 Mpts			1 Gpt	
Option 01G	1 Gpt			1 Gpt	
Option 02G	2 Gpts			2 Gpts	
<b>Maximum acquired time at highest real-time resolution</b>					
Real-time resolution	80 GSa/s			160 GSa/s	
Resolution	12.5 ps			6.25 ps	
Standard (20M)	0.25 ms			0.125 ms	
Option 50M	0.625 ms			0.3125 ms	
Option 100	1.25 ms			0.625 ms	
Option 200	2.5 ms			1.25 ms	
Option 500	6.25 ms			3.125 ms	
Option 01G	12.5 ms			6.25 ms	
Option 02G	25 ms			12.5 ms	
<b>Sampling modes</b>					
Real-time	Successive single shot acquisitions				
Real-time with averaging	Selectable from 2 to 65534 (up to 200,000 with function)				
Real-time with peak detect	80 GSa/s (unavailable on RealEdge channels)				
Real-time with hi resolution	Real-time boxcar averaging reduces random noise and increases resolution (unavailable on RealEdge channels)				
Gaussian magnitude, linear phase	Slower filter roll off while maintaining linear phase				
Roll mode	Scrolls sequential waveform points across the display in a right-to-left rolling motion. Works at sample rates up to 10 MSa/s with a maximum record length of 40 Mpts				
Segmented memory	Captures bursting signals at max sample rate without consuming memory during periods of inactivity Number of segments (Up to 131,072 with >500M of memory depth) Maximum time between triggers is 562,950 seconds Re-arm time: 2.5 $\mu$ s Maximum memory depth: Up to 8 Gpts in 1/2 channel mode with option 02G				
Filters					
Sin(x)/x Interpolation	On/off selectable FIR digital filter (2x, 4x, 8x 16x settings). Digital Signal Processing adds points between acquired data points to enhance measurement accuracy and waveform display				



## Specifications

Hardware trigger	
Sensitivity	Internal low: 2.0 div p-p 0 to 22 GHz Internal high: 0.3 div p-p 0 to 18 GHz, 1.0 div p-p 0 to 22 GHz
Edge trigger bandwidth	>20 GHz
Minimum pulse width trigger	
Hardware	250 ps
Software (InfiniiScan)	40 ps
Level range	
Internal	$\pm 4$ div from center screen or $\pm 4$ Volts, whichever is smallest
Auxiliary	$\pm 5$ V, also limit input signal to $\pm 5$ V
Sweep modes	Auto, triggered, single
Display jitter (displayed trigger jitter)	Equal to the TIE Jitter Measurement Floor (internal edge triggering with JitterFree)
Trigger sources	Channel 1, Channel 2, Channel 3, Channel 4, aux, and line
Trigger modes	
Edge	Triggers on a specified slope (rising, falling or alternating between rising and falling) and voltage level on any channel or auxiliary trigger. Edge trigger bandwidth is > 20 GHz.
Edge transition	Trigger on rising or falling edges that cross two voltage levels in > or < the amount of time specified.
Edge then edge (time)	Edge transition setting from 250 ps.
Edge then edge (Event) Glitch	The trigger is qualified by an edge. After a specified time delay between 10 ns to 10 s, a rising or falling edge on any one selected input will generate the trigger
Pulse width	The trigger is qualified by an edge. After a specified delay between 1 to 16,000,000 rising or falling edges, another rising or falling edge on any one selected input will generate the trigger.
Runt	Triggers on glitches narrower than the other pulses in your waveform by specifying a width less than your narrowest pulse and a polarity. Triggers on glitches as narrow as 125 ps. Glitch range settings: < 250 ps to < 10 s.
	Trigger on a pulse that is wider or narrower than the other pulses in your waveform by specifying a pulse width and a polarity. Triggers on pulse widths as narrow as 125 ps. Pulse width range settings 250 ps to 10 s. Trigger point can be "end of pulse" or "time out".
	Triggers on a pulse that crosses one threshold but fails to cross a second threshold before crossing the first again. Can be time qualified with minimum setting of 250 ps.

## Specifications

Hardware trigger (continued)	
Timeout	Trigger when a channel stays high, low, or unchanged for too long. Timeout setting: from 250 ps to 10 s.
Pattern/pulse range	Triggers when a specified logical combination of the channels is entered, exited, present for a specified period of time or is within a specified time range or times out. Each channel can have a value of High (H), Low (L) or Don't care (X).
State	Pattern trigger clocked by the rising, falling or alternating between rising and falling edge of one channel
Window	Triggers on an event associated with a window defined by two-user adjustable thresholds. Event can be window "entered," "exited," "inside (time qualified)," or "outside (time qualified)" voltage range. Trigger point can be "cross window boundary" or "time out." Time qualify range: from 250 ps to 10 s.
Video	Triggers from negative sync composite video, field 1, field 2, or alternating fields for interlaced systems, any field, specific line, or any line for interlaced or non-interlaced systems. Supports NTSC, PAL-M (525/60), PAL, SECAM (625/50), EDTV (480p/60), EDTV (576p/50), HDTV (720p/60), HDTV (720p/50), HDTV (1080i/60), HDTV (1080i/50), HDTV (1080p/60), HDTV (1080p/50), HDTV (1080p/30), HDTV (1080p/25), HDTV (1080p/24), and user-defined formats.
Trigger sequences	Three stage trigger sequences including two-stage hardware (Find event (A) and Trigger event (B)) and one-stage InfiniiScan software trigger. Supports all hardware trigger modes except "edge then edge" and "video," and all InfiniiScan software trigger modes. Supports "delay (by time)" and "reset (by time or event)" between two hardware sequences. The minimum latency between "find event (A)" and "trigger event (B)" is 3 ns.
Trigger qualification AND qualifier	Single or multiple channels may be logically qualified with any other trigger mode
Trigger holdoff range	100 nS to 10 s
Trigger actions	Specify an action to occur and the frequency of the action when a trigger condition occurs. Actions include email on trigger and execute "multipurpose" user setting.
Software trigger (requires InfiniiScan event identification software – Option 009)	
Trigger modes	
Zone qualify	Software triggers on the user-defined zones on screen. Zones can be specified as either "must intersect" or "must not intersect." Up to eight zones can be defined across multiple channels.
Generic serial	Software triggers on NRZ-encoded data up to 8.0 Gbps, up to 80-bit pattern. Support multiple clock data recovery methods including constant frequency, 1st-order PLL, 2nd-order PLL, explicit clock, explicit 1st-order PLL, explicit 2nd-order PLL, Fibre Channel, FlexRay receiver, FlexRay transmitter (requires E2688A except for the constant frequency clock data recovery mode).
Measurement limit	Software triggers on the results of the measurement values. For example, when the "pulse width" measurement is turned on, InfiniiScan measurement software trigger triggers on a glitch as narrow as 75 ps. When the "time interval error (TIE)" is measured, InfiniiScan can trigger on a specific TIE value
Non-monotonic edge	Software triggers on the non-monotonic edge. The non-monotonic edge is specified by setting a hysteresis value.
Runt	Software triggers on a pulse that crosses one threshold but fails to cross a second threshold before crossing the first again. Unlike hardware runt trigger, InfiniiScan runt trigger can be further qualified via a hysteresis value.

## Specifications

Maximum measurement update rate	> 50,000 measurement/sec (one measurement turned on) > 250,000 measurement/sec/measurement (ten measurements turned on)
Measurement modes	Standard, Measure all edges mode
Waveform measurements voltage	Peak to peak, minimum, maximum, average, RMS, amplitude, base, top, overshoot, preshoot, upper, middle, lower, overshoot, Vtime, Vpreshoot, crossing, Pulse base, pulse amplitude, pulse top
Time	Rise time, fall time, positive width, negative width, burst width, burst period, burst interval, Tmin, Tmax, Tvolt, + pulse count, - pulse count
Clock	Period, frequency, duty cycle to duty cycle, phase, N-period
Data	Setup time, hold time
Mixed	Area, slew rate,
Frequency domain	FFT frequency, FFT magnitude, FFT delta frequency, FFT delta magnitude, peak detect mode
Level qualification	Any channels that are not involved in a measurement can be used to level-qualify all timing measurements
Eye-diagram measurements	Eye height, eye width, eye jitter, crossing percentage, Q factor, and duty-cycle distortion
Jitter analysis measurements Clock	Requires Option 002 (or E2681A), 004 (N5400A), or 070 (N8823A). Standard on DSA Series. Time interval error, N-period, period to period, positive width to positive width, neg width to neg width, and duty cycle to duty cycle
Data	Time interval error, unit interval, N Unit Interval, unit interval to unit interval, Data rate, CDR, de-emphasis
Statistics	Displays the current, mean, minimum, maximum, range (max-min), standard deviation, number of measurements value for the displayed automatic measurements
Histograms Source Orientation	Waveform or measurement Vertical (for timing and jitter measurements) or horizontal (noise and amplitude change) modes, regions are defined using waveform markers
Measurements (available as a function)	Mean, standard deviation, mean $\pm$ 1, 2, and 3 sigma, median, mode, peak-to-peak, min, max, total hits, peak (area of most hits), X scale hits, and X offset hits
Mask testing	Allows pass/fail testing to user-defined or Keysight-supplied waveform templates. Automask lets you create a mask template from a captured waveform and define a tolerance range in time/voltage or screen divisions. Test modes (run until) include test forever, test to specified time or event limit, and stop on failure. Executes "multipurpose" user setting on failure.  "Unfold real-time eye" feature will allow individual bit errors to be observed by unfolding a real-time eye when clock recovery is on.  Communications mask test kit option provides a set of ITU-T G.703, ANSI T1.102, and IEEE 802.3 industry-standard masks for compliance testing.
Waveform math Number of functions Hardware accelerated math operations	Sixteen Differential and Common Mode Absolute value, add, amplitude demodulation (radar envelope), average, Butterworth*, common mode, delay, differentiate, divide, FFT magnitude, FFT, phase, FIR*, high pass filter, histogram, horizontal gating, integrate, invert, LFE*, low pass filter (4th-order Bessel Thompson filter), magnify, max, measurement trend, min, multiply, RT Eye*, smoothing, SqrtSumOfSquare*, square, square root, subtract, versus, and optional user defined function (Option 010)
FFT Frequency range Frequency resolution Window modes	DC to 80 GHz (at 160 GSa/s) or 40 GHz (at 80 GSa/s) or 20 GHz (at 40 GSa/s) Sample rate/memory depth = resolution Hanning, flattop, rectangular, Blackman-Harris, Hamming

## Specifications

Measurement modes	
Automatic measurements	Measure menu access to all measurements, up to 20 measurements can be displayed simultaneously
Multipurpose	Front-panel button activates up to ten pre-selected or up to ten user-defined automatic measurements
Drag-and-drop measurement toolbar	Measurement toolbar with common measurement icons that can be dragged and dropped onto the displayed waveforms
Marker modes	
Marker modes	Manual markers, track waveform data, track measurements
Bookmarks and callouts	Supports callouts for measurements and FFT peaks. Supports bookmarks for team collaboration
Display	
Display	15.4-inch color XGA TFT-LCD with capacitive touch screen
Intensity grayscale	256-level intensity-graded display
Resolution XGA	1024 pixels horizontally x 768 pixels vertically
Annotation	Up to 12 labels, with up to 100 characters each, can be inserted into the waveform area
Displays	Supports up to 12 display windows (waveform/function, spectral, color grade, chart (jitter/InfiniiSim), measurement)
Grids	Choose between 1-16 grids per waveform area, 8 bit vertical resolution
Waveform styles	Connected dots, dots, infinite persistence, color graded infinite persistence. Includes up to 256 levels of intensity-graded waveforms., variable persistence
Waveform area	Supports eight waveform areas plus chart mode for EZJIT Plus, InfiniiSim, protocol, and PrecisionProbe
Maximum update rate	> 400,000 waveforms per second (when in the segment memory mode)
Computer system and peripherals, I/O ports	
Computer system and peripherals	
Operating system	Windows Seven
CPU	Intel i5-3550S
PC system memory	16 GB DDR3 RAM
Drives (SSD)	500-GB internal hard drive removable hard drive, additional hard drives (N2746A)
Peripherals	Logitech optical USB mouse, compact USB keyboard supplied. All Infiniium models support any Windows-compatible input device with a serial, PS/2 or USB interface.
File types	
Waveforms	Compressed internal format (*.wfm (200 Mpts)), comma-separated values (*.csv (2 Gpts)), tab-separated values (*.tsv (2 Gpts)), public binary format (.bin (500 Mpts)), Y value files (*.txt (2 Gpts)), hierarchal data file (*.hf5 (2 Gpts)), composite data file (*.osc (2 Gpts))
Images	BMP, PNG, TIFF, GIF, JPEG or osc file format

## Specifications

I/O ports	RS-232 (serial), Parallel, PS/2, USB 2.0 hi-speed (host), USB 2.0 hi-speed (device), VGA, DisplayPort, USB 3.0, Dual-monitor video output, Auxiliary output, Trigger output, Time base reference output
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### General characteristics

Temperature	Operating: 5 °C to + 40 °C; Non-operating: -40°C to +65 °C
Humidity	Operating: up to 95% relative humidity (non-condensing) at +40 °C; Non-operating: up to 90% relative humidity at +65 °C
Altitude	Operating: up to 4,000 meters (12,000 feet); Non-operating: up to 15,300 meters (50,000 feet)
Vibration	Operating random: 00.21 g(rms) Non-operating random: 2.0 g(rms) Swept sines: (0.50g)
Power	100-240 VAC $\pm$ 10% at 50/60 Hz Maximum input power 1350 Watts Well-regulated power is required for 100 - 120 VAC operation
Weight	71 lbs
Dimensions	20" wide, 13.3" tall, and 19.4" deep
Safety	CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1-04 UL Std. No. 61010-1 (2nd Edition)



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